Volume 14, 2001

No. 1	1 January	3–120	No. 13	1 July	2809–3064
No. 2	15 January	121–248	No. 14	15 July	3065–3172
No. 3	1 February	249–444	No. 15	1 August	3173–3336
No. 4	15 February	445–632	No. 16	15 August	3337–3520
No. 5	1 March	633–996	No. 17	1 September	3521–3800
No. 6	15 March	997–1336	No. 18	15 September	3801–3888
No. 7	1 April	1337–1696	No. 19	1 October	3889–3996
No. 8	15 April	1697–1900	No. 20	15 October	3997–4112
No. 9	1 May	1901–2184	No. 21	1 November	4113–4244
No. 10	15 May	2185–2368	No. 22	15 November	4245–4340
No. 11	1 June	2369–2496	No. 23	1 December	4341–4448
No. 12	15 June	2497–2808	No. 24	15 December	4449–4612

Section A. Index to Contributions by Author

Notes and Correspondence and Letters are indicated by asterisks.

*Readers are encouraged to browse AMS journals online to search titles and abstracts of articles referred to in the index below by visiting the AMS Web site (**http://www.ametsoc.org/AMS**).*

ACEITUNO, PATRICIO; see GARREAUD, RENÉ D.; 2779–2789

ACEVEDO, OTÁVIO C.; see FITZJARRALD, DAVID R.; 598–614

ACKERMAN, THOMAS P.; see MACE, GERALD G.; 2185–2203

AJAYA MOHAN, R. S.; see GOSWAMI, B. N.; 1180–1198

AKINREMI, O. O.; MCGINN, S. M.; CUTFORTH, H. W.; *Seasonal and Spatial Patterns of Rainfall Trends on the Canadian Prairies, 2177–2182

AMBAUM, MAARTEN H. P.; HOSKINS, BRIAN J.; STEPHENSON, DAVID B.; Arctic Oscillation or North Atlantic Oscillation?, 3495–3507

AN, SOON-IL; WANG, BIN; Mechanisms of Locking of the El Niño and La Niña Mature Phases to Boreal Winter, 2164–2176

AN, SOON-IL; JIN, FEI-FEI; Collective Role of Thermocline and Zonal Advective Feedbacks in the ENSO Mode, 3421–3432

ANDERSON, CHRISTOPHER J.; ARRITT, RAYMOND W.; Representation of Summertime Low-Level Jets in the Central United States by the NCEP–NCAR Reanalysis, 234–247

ANDERSON, D. L. T.; see SEGSCHNEIDER, J.; 4292–4307

ANDERSON, JAMES G.; see KEITH, DAVID W.; 979–990

ANDERSON, J. L.; see VITART, F.; 533–545

ANDERSON, JEFFREY L.; see STENSRUD, DAVID J.; 2222–2237

ANDERSON, STEVEN P.; *On the Atmospheric Boundary Layer over the Equatorial Front, 1688–1695

ARBIC, BRIAN K.; BRECHNER OWENS, W.; Climatic Warming of Atlantic Intermediate Waters, 4091–4108

ARRITT, RAYMOND W.; see ANDERSON, CHRISTOPHER J.; 234–247

ATALLAH, EYAD H.; see BALS-ELSHOLZ, TERESA M.; 4191–4215

BA, MAMOUDOU B.; FROUIN, ROBERT; NICHOLSON, SHARON E.; DEDIEU, GÉRARD; Satellite-Derived Surface Radiation Budget over the African Continent. Part I: Estimation of Downward Solar Irradiance and Albedo, 45–58

BA, MAMOUDOU B.; NICHOLSON, SHARON E.; FROUIN, ROBERT; Satellite-Derived Surface Radiation Budget over the African Continent. Part II: Climatologies of the Various Components, 60–76

BAINES, PETER G.; see CAI, WENJU; 1332–1334

BALGOVIND, RAMESH C.; see FREDERIKSEN, CARSTEN S.; 2675–2695

BALLABRERA-POY, JOAQUIM; BUSALACCHI, ANTONIO J.; MURTUGUDDE, RAGU; Application of a Reduced-Order Kalman Filter to Initialize a Coupled Atmosphere–Ocean Model: Impact on the Prediction of El Niño, 1720–1737

BALMASEDA, M.; see SEGSCHNEIDER, J.; 4292–4307

BALS-ELSHOLZ, TERESA M.; ATALLAH, EYAD H.; BOSART, LANCE F.; WASULA, THOMAS A.; CEMPA, MICHAEL J.; LUPO, ANTHONY R.; The Wintertime Southern Hemisphere Split Jet: Structure, Variability, and Evolution, 4191–4215

BARLOW, M.; NIGAM, S.; BERBERY, E. H.; ENSO, Pacific Decadal Variability, and U.S. Summertime Precipitation, Drought, and Stream Flow, 2105–2128

BARNETT, TIM; see GERSHUNOV, ALEXANDER; 2486–2492

BARNETT, TIM P.; see HEGERL, GABRIELE C.; 198–207

BARNETT, TIM P.; see YULAEVA, ELENA; 4027–4046

BARNSTON, ANTHONY G.; see KUMAR, ARUN; 1671–1676

BARNSTON, ANTHONY G.; see HWANG, SEUNG-ON; 3005–3016

BASU, B. K.; Simulation of the Summer Monsoon over India in the Ensemble of Seasonal Simulations from the ECMWF Reanalyzed Data, 1440–1449

BATES, GARY T.; HOERLING, MARTIN P.; KUMAR, ARUN; Central U.S. Springtime Precipitation Extremes: Teleconnections and Relationships with Sea Surface Temperature, 3751–3766

BATTISTI, D. S.; see THOMPSON, C. J.; 445–466

BATTISTI, DAVID S.; see YIN, JEFFREY H.; 565–581

BAUER, P.; see CHEVALLIER, F.; 4216–4229

BECKMANN, AIKE; TIMMERMANN, RALPH; *Circumpolar Influences on the Weddell Sea: Indication of an Antarctic Circumpolar Coastal Wave, 3785–3792

BELKIN, IGOR M.; *Comments on "Southern Mid- to High-Latitude Variability, a Zonal Wavenumber-3 Pattern, and the Antarctic Circumpolar Wave in the CSIRO Coupled Model," 1329–1331

BENGTSSON, L.; see REICHERT, B. K.; 3767–3784

BERBERY, E. H.; see BARLOW, M.; 2105–2128

BERBERY, ERNESTO HUGO; Mesoscale Moisture Analysis of the North American Monsoon, 121–137

BERGER, A.; see MÉLICE, J. L.; 1043–1054

BERGMAN, JOHN W.; HENDON, HARRY H.; WEICKMANN, KLAUS M.; Intraseasonal Air–Sea Interactions at the Onset of El Niño, 1702–1719

BERINGER, JASON; LYNCH, AMANDA H.; CHAPIN, F. STUART, III; MACK, MICHELLE; BONAN, GORDON B.; The Representation of Arctic Soils in the Land Surface Model: The Importance of Mosses, 3324–3335

BEVEN, KEITH; see SCHULZ, KARSTEN; 2551–2562

BINDOFF, NATHANIEL L.; see WONG, ANNIE P. S.; 1613–1633

BIONDI, FRANCO; GERSHUNOV, ALEXANDER; CAYAN, DANIEL R.; North Pacific Decadal Climate Variability since 1661, 5–10
BITZ, CECILIA M.; see HOLLAND, MARIKA M.; 656–675
BJORNSSON, H.; MYSAK, L. A.; Present-Day and Last-Glacial-Maximum Ocean Thermohaline Circulation in a Zonally Averaged Coupled Ocean–Sea-Ice–Atmosphere Model, 1422–1439
BLANKEN, PETER D.; see EATON, ANDREA K.; 3692–3703
BLENDER, RICHARD; see YANO, JUN-ICHI; 3608–3616
BODHAINE, BARRY A.; see DUTTON, ELLSWORTH G.; 3255–3262
BOER, G. J.; FOUREST, S.; YU, B.; The Signature of the Annular Modes in the Moisture Budget, 3655–3665
BOER, GEORGE J.; see HOLZER, MARK; 4398–4420
BONAN, GORDON B.; Observational Evidence for Reduction of Daily Maximum Temperature by Croplands in the Midwest United States, 2430–2442
BONAN, GORDON B.; see BERINGER, JASON; 3324–3335
BONFILS, CÉLINE; DE NOBLET-DUCOUDRÉ, NATHALIE; BRACONNOT, PASCALE; JOUSSAUME, SYLVIE; Hot Desert Albedo and Climate Change: Mid-Holocene Monsoon in North Africa, 3724–3737
BONSAL, B. R.; ZHANG, X.; VINCENT, L. A.; HOGG, W. D.; Characteristics of Daily and Extreme Temperatures over Canada, 1959–1976
BOROVIKOV, ANNA; RIENECKER, MICHELE M.; SCHOPF, PAUL S.; Surface Heat Balance in the Equatorial Pacific Ocean: Climatology and the Warming Event of 1994–95, 2624–2641
BOSART, LANCE F.; see BALS-ELSHOLZ, TERESA M.; 4191–4215
BOSSAK, BRIAN H.; see ELSNER, JAMES B.; 4341–4350
BOUNOUA, LAHOUARI; see LOS, SIETSE O.; 1535–1549
BOVILLE, B. A.; KIEHL, J. T.; RASCH, P. J.; BRYAN, F. O.; Improvements to the NCAR CSM-1 for Transient Climate Simulations, 164–179
BOVILLE, B. A.; see DAI, AIGUO; 485–519
BOWLING, S. A.; see ZHANG, T.; 920–939
BRACONNOT, PASCALE; see BONFILS, CÉLINE; 3724–3737
BRADY, ESTHER C.; see OTTO-BLIESNER, BETTE L.; 3587–3607
BRANSTATOR, GRANT; see SCHUBERT, SIEGFRIED D.; 2351–2365
BRECHNER OWENS, W.; see ARBIC, BRIAN K.; 4091–4108
BROCCOLI, ANTHONY J.; DELWORTH, THOMAS L.; LAU, NGAR-CHEUNG; *The Effect of Changes in Observational Coverage on the Association between Surface Temperature and the Arctic Oscillation, 2481–2485
BROMWICH, DAVID H.; see ROGERS, ARIC N.; 2414–2429
BROQUA, H.; see DOUVILLE, H.; 2381–2403
BRYAN, F. O.; see BOVILLE, B. A.; 164–179
BUCKLEY, BRENDAN M.; see PEDERSON, NEIL; 872–881
BUERMANN, WOLFGANG; DONG, JIARUI; ZENG, XUBIN; MYNENI, RANGA B.; DICKINSON, ROBERT E.; Evaluation of the Utility of Satellite-Based Vegetation Leaf Area Index Data for Climate Simulations, 3536–3550
BUJA, L. E.; see DAI, AIGUO; 485–519
BURDE, G. I.; ZANGVIL, A.; The Estimation of Regional Precipitation Recycling. Part I: Review of Recycling Models, 2497–2508
BURDE, G. I.; ZANGVIL, A.; The Estimation of Regional Precipitation Recycling. Part II: A New Recycling Model, 2509–2527
BUSALACCHI, ANTONIO J.; see BALLABRERA-POY, JOAQUIM; 1720–1737
CAI, WENJU; BAINES, PETER G.; GORDON, HAL B.; *Reply, 1332–1334
CAI, WENJU; WHETTON, P. H.; A Time-Varying Greenhouse Warming Pattern and the Tropical–Extratropical Circulation Linkage in the Pacific Ocean, 3337–3355
CANE, MARK A.; see CLEMENT, AMY C.; 2369–2375
CANE, MARK A.; see GIANNINI, ALESSANDRA; 2867–2879
CANE, MARK A.; see SEAGER, RICHARD; 4249–4265
CANE, MARK A.; see GIANNINI, ALESSANDRA; 4530–4544
CARON, JULIE M.; see TRENBERTH, KEVIN E.; 3433–3443
CASEY, KENNETH S.; CORNILLON, PETER; Global and Regional Sea Surface Temperature Trends, 3801–3818
CASH, BENJAMIN A.; LEE, SUKYOUNG; Observed Nonmodal Growth of the Pacific–North American Teleconnection Pattern, 1017–1028
CASSOU, CHRISTOPHE; TERRAY, LAURENT; Oceanic Forcing of the Wintertime Low-Frequency Atmospheric Variability in the North Atlantic European Sector: A Study with the ARPEGE Model, 4266–4291
CASTRO, CHRISTOPHER L.; MCKEE, THOMAS B.; PIELKE, ROGER A., SR.; The Relationship of the North American Monsoon to Tropical and North Pacific Sea Surface Temperatures as Revealed by Observational Analyses, 4449–4473
CASTRO-DÍEZ, Y.; see POZO-VÁZQUEZ, D.; 3408–3420
CAYAN, DANIEL R.; see BIONDI, FRANCO; 5–10
CEMPA, MICHAEL J.; see BALS-ELSHOLZ, TERESA M.; 4191–4215
CESS, ROBERT D.; ZHANG, MINGHUA; WIELICKI, BRUCE A.; YOUNG, DAVID F.; ZHOU, XUE-LONG; NIKITENKO, YURI; The Influence of the 1998 El Niño upon Cloud-Radiative Forcing over the Pacific Warm Pool, 2129–2137
CESSI, PAOLA; see PRIMEAU, FRANÇOIS; 1243–1261
CESSI, PAOLA; see GALLEGO, BLANCA; 2815–2832
CHAMBERS, LYNDA; see FREDERIKSEN, CARSTEN S.; 2675–2695
CHAMBERS, LYNDA E.; see DROSDOWSKY, WASYL; 1677–1687
CHAN, JOHNNY C. L.; see XU, JIANJUN; 418–433
CHANG, C.-P.; see LI, TIM; 752–764
CHANG, C.-P.; HARR, PATRICK; JU, JIANHUA; Possible Roles of Atlantic Circulations on the Weakening Indian Monsoon Rainfall–ENSO Relationship, 2376–2380
CHANG, FONG-CHIAU; SMITH, ERIC A.; Hydrological and Dynamical Characteristics of Summertime Droughts over U.S. Great Plains, 2296–2316
CHANG, PING; JI, LINK; SARAVANAN, R.; A Hybrid Coupled Model Study of Tropical Atlantic Variability, 361–390
CHANG, PING; see SEAGER, RICHARD; 638–655
CHANG, YEHUI; see SCHUBERT, SIEGFRIED D.; 2351–2365
CHAO, YI; see LI, XIANJIN; 1377–1398
CHAPIN, F. STUART, III; see STURM, MATTHEW; 336–344
CHAPIN, F. STUART, III; see BERINGER, JASON; 3324–3335
CHAPMAN, WILLIAM L.; see WALSH, JOHN E.; 2642–2658
CHAUVIN, F.; see DOUVILLE, H.; 2381–2403
CHELTON, DUDLEY B.; ESBENSEN, STEVEN K.; SCHLAX, MICHAEL G.; THUM, NICOLAI; FREILICH, MICHAEL H.; WENTZ, FRANK J.; GENTEMANN, CHELLE L.; MCPHADEN, MICHAEL J.; SCHOPF, PAUL S.; Observations of Coupling between Surface Wind Stress and Sea Surface Temperature in the Eastern Tropical Pacific, 1479–1498
CHEN, JI; KUMAR, PRAVEEN; Topographic Influence on the Seasonal and Interannual Variation of Water and Energy Balance of Basins in North America, 1989–2014
CHEN, MINGXUAN; see FU, RONG; 4003–4026
CHEN, TSING-CHANG; YEN, MING-CHENG; SCHUBERT, SIEGFRIED; *Diurnal Variation of Pressure-Heights: A Vertical Phase Shift, 3793–3797
CHEVALLIER, F.; BAUER, P.; KELLY, G.; JAKOB, C.; MCNALLY, T.; Model Clouds over Oceans as Seen from Space: Comparison with HIRS/2 and MSU Radiances, 4216–4229
CHIANG, JOHN C. H.; see GIANNINI, ALESSANDRA; 4530–4544
CHUNG, CHUL; see KIM, KWANG -Y.; 991–994
CHURCH, JOHN A.; see WONG, ANNIE P. S.; 1613–1633
CLARK, DOUGLAS B.; XUE, YONGKANG; HARDING, RICHARD J.; VALDES, PAUL J.; Modeling the Impact of Land Surface Degradation on the Climate of Tropical North Africa, 1809–1822
CLARK, MARTYN P.; see SERREZE, MARK C.; 1550–1567
CLARK, MARTYN P.; see MCCABE, GREGORY J.; 2763–2768
CLAYSON, CAROL ANNE; see SCHRAGE, JON M.; 3482–3494
CLEMENT, AMY C.; CANE, MARK A.; SEAGER, RICHARD; An Orbitally Driven Tropical Source for Abrupt Climate Change, 2369–2375
CLERIDOU, N.; see HATZIANASTASSIOU, N.; 3851–3862
CLOTHIAUX, EUGENE E.; see MACE, GERALD G.; 2185–2203
CODRON, FRANCIS; VINTZILEOS, AUGUSTIN; SADOURNY, ROBERT; Influence of Mean State Changes on the Structure of ENSO in a Tropical Coupled GCM, 730–742

COLIN DE VERDIÈRE, ALAIN; see HUCK, THIERRY; 940–963
COLLATZ, G. JAMES; see LOS, SIETSE O.; 1535–1549
COLLINS, MATTHEW; see JONES, CHRIS D.; 4113–4129
COLLINS, WILLIAM D.; Effects of Enhanced Shortwave Absorption on Coupled Simulations of the Tropical Climate System, 1147–1165
COLMAN, ANDREW W.; see FOLLAND, CHRIS K.; 1937–1958
COLUCCI, STEPHEN J.; see HIRSCH, MATTHEW E.; 882–899
COMPO, GILBERT P.; SARDESHMUKH, PRASHANT D.; PENLAND, CÉCILE; Changes of Subseasonal Variability Associated with El Niño, 3356–3374
CONNOLLEY, WILLIAM M.; HARANGOZO, STEPHEN A.; A Comparison of Five Numerical Weather Prediction Analysis Climatologies in Southern High Latitudes, 30–44
COOK, EDWARD R.; see PEDERSON, NEIL; 872–881
COOK, KERRY H.; see VIZY, EDWARD K.; 795–821
CORNILLON, PETER; see CASEY, KENNETH S.; 3801–3818
CORON, A.; see MÉLICE, J. L.; 1043–1054
COX, PETER M.; see JONES, CHRIS D.; 4113–4129
CULLATHER, RICHARD I.; see ROGERS, ARIC N.; 2414–2429
CUTFORTH, H. W.; see AKINREMI, O. O.; 2177–2182
DAI, AIGUO; WIGLEY, T. M. L.; BOVILLE, B. A.; KIEHL, J. T.; BUJA, L. E.; Climates of the Twentieth and Twenty-First Centuries Simulated by the NCAR Climate System Model, 485–519
DAI, AIGUO; Global Precipitation and Thunderstorm Frequencies. Part I: Seasonal and Interannual Variations, 1092–1111
DAI, AIGUO; Global Precipitation and Thunderstorm Frequencies. Part II: Diurnal Variations, 1112–1128
D'ARRIGO, ROSANNE D.; see PEDERSON, NEIL; 872–881
DAVEY, MIKE K.; see FOLLAND, CHRIS K.; 1937–1958
DE CARVALHO, LEILA M. V.; see LIEBMANN, BRANT; 208–218
DEDIEU, GÉRARD; see BA, MAMOUDOU B.; 45–58
DEGAETANO, ARTHUR T.; see HIRSCH, MATTHEW E.; 882–899
DELWORTH, THOMAS L.; see KUSHNER, PAUL J.; 2238–2249
DELWORTH, THOMAS L.; see BROCCOLI, ANTHONY J.; 2481–2485
DE NOBLET-DUCOUDRÉ, NATHALIE; see BONFILS, CÉLINE; 3724–3737
DEROME, JACQUES; see HALL, NICHOLAS M. J.; 2035–2053
DEROME, JACQUES; see HALL, NICHOLAS M. J.; 2696–2709
DESBOROUGH, C. E.; see ZHANG, H.; 3965–3986
DESER, CLARA; see LIETZKE, CHRISTOPHER E.; 743–751
DEWAR, WILLIAM K.; On Ocean Dynamics in Midlatitude Climate, 4380–4397
DICKINSON, ROBERT E.; see HAHMANN, ANDREA N.; 1634–1646
DICKINSON, ROBERT E.; see BUERMANN, WOLFGANG; 3536–3550
DICKINSON, ROBERT E.; see FU, RONG; 4003–4026
DIMA, IOANA; see DIMA, MIHAI; 823–832
DIMA, MIHAI; RIMBU, NOREL; STEFAN, SABINA; DIMA, IOANA; Quasi-Decadal Variability in the Atlantic Basin Involving Tropics–Midlatitudes and Ocean–Atmosphere Interactions, 823–832
D'ODORICO, PAOLO; YOO, JAECHAN; OVER, THOMAS M.; An Assessment of ENSO-Induced Patterns of Rainfall Erosivity in the Southwestern United States, 4230–4242
DONG, JIARUI; see BUERMANN, WOLFGANG; 3536–3550
DONNER, LEO J.; SEMAN, CHARLES J.; HEMLER, RICHARD S.; FAN, SONGMIAO; A Cumulus Parameterization Including Mass Fluxes, Convective Vertical Velocities, and Mesoscale Effects: Thermodynamic and Hydrological Aspects in a General Circulation Model, 3444–3463
DORAN, J. CHRISTOPHER; see SHAW, WILLIAM J.; 1753–1764
DOUTRIAUX, C.; see DUFFY, P. B.; 2809–2814
DOUVILLE, H.; CHAUVIN, F.; BROQUA, H.; Influence of Soil Moisture on the Asian and African Monsoons. Part I: Mean Monsoon and Daily Precipitation, 2381–2403
DRIJFHOUT, S. S.; KATTENBERG, A.; HAARSMA, R. J.; SELTEN, F. M.; The Role of the Ocean in Midlatitude, Interannual-to-Decadal-Timescale Climate Variability of a Coupled Model, 3617–3630
DROSDOWSKY, WASYL; CHAMBERS, LYNDA E.; *Near-Global Sea Surface Temperature Anomalies as Predictors of Australian Seasonal Rainfall, 1677–1687
DROSDOWSKY, WASYL; see FREDERIKSEN, CARSTEN S.; 2675–2695
DUBROVSKΩ, MARTIN; see HUTH, RADAN; 4047–4061
DUFFY, P. B.; EBY, M.; WEAVER, A. J.; Climate Model Simulations of Effects of Increased Atmospheric CO_2 and Loss of Sea Ice on Ocean Salinity and Tracer Uptake, 520–532
DUFFY, P. B.; DOUTRIAUX, C.; FODOR, I. K.; SANTER, B. D.; Effect of Missing Data on Estimates of Near-Surface Temperature Change Since 1900, 2809–2814
DUGARJAV, CHULTEMIIN; see PEDERSON, NEIL; 872–881
DURRE, IMKE; WALLACE, JOHN M.; The Warm Season Dip in Diurnal Temperature Range over the Eastern United States, 354–360
DURRE, IMKE; WALLACE, JOHN M.; Factors Influencing the Cold-Season Diurnal Temperature Range in the United States, 3263–3278
DUTTON, ELLSWORTH G.; BODHAINE, BARRY A.; Solar Irradiance Anomalies Caused by Clear-Sky Transmission Variations above Mauna Loa: 1958–99, 3255–3262
DUVEL, JEAN PHILIPPE; see STANDFUSS, CARSTEN; 1129–1146
DUYNKERKE, PETER G.; TEIXEIRA, JOÃO; Comparison of the ECMWF Reanalysis with FIRE I Observations: Diurnal Variation of Marine Stratocumulus, 1466–1478
EASTERLING, WILLIAM E.; see TSVETSINSKAY, ELENA A.; 692–709
EASTERLING, WILLIAM E.; see TSVETSINSKAYA, ELENA A.; 711–729
EATON, ANDREA K.; ROUSE, WAYNE R.; LAFLEUR, PETER M.; MARSH, PHILIP; BLANKEN, PETER D.; Surface Energy Balance of the Western and Central Canadian Subarctic: Variations in the Energy Balance among Five Major Terrain Types, 3692–3703
EBY, M.; see DUFFY, P. B.; 520–532
EBY, MICHAEL; see HOLLAND, MARIKA M.; 656–675
EDEN, CARSTEN; JUNG, THOMAS; North Atlantic Interdecadal Variability: Oceanic Response to the North Atlantic Oscillation (1865–1997), 676–691
EDEN, CARSTEN; WILLEBRAND, JÜRGEN; Mechanism of Interannual to Decadal Variability of the North Atlantic Circulation, 2266–2280
ELLIOTT, J. R.; JEWSON, S. P.; SUTTON, R. T.; The Impact of the 1997/98 El Niño Event on the Atlantic Ocean, 1069–1077
ELLIOTT, WILLIAM P.; see ROSS, REBECCA J.; 1602–1612
ELSNER, JAMES B.; BOSSAK, BRIAN H.; Bayesian Analysis of U.S. Hurricane Climate, 4341–4350
ELTAHIR, ELFATIH A. B.; see PAL, JEREMY S.; 1227–1242
ENFIELD, DAVID B.; see MESTAS-NUÑEZ, ALBERTO M.; 391–402
ERMOLD, WENDY; see STEELE, MICHAEL; 2079–2087
ESBENSEN, STEVEN K.; see CHELTON, DUDLEY B.; 1479–1498
ESTEBAN-PARRA, M. J.; see POZO-VÁZQUEZ, D.; 3408–3420
EVANS, JENNI L.; see HART, ROBERT E.; 546–564
FAN, SONGMIAO; see DONNER, LEO J.; 3444–3463
FASULLO, JOHN; SUN, DE-ZHENG; *Radiative Sensitivity to Water Vapor under All-Sky Conditions, 2798–2807
FEDOROV, ALEXEY V.; PHILANDER, S. GEORGE; A Stability Analysis of Tropical Ocean–Atmosphere Interactions: Bridging Measurements and Theory for El Niño, 3086–3101
FENG, SONG; see HU, QI; 1323–1328
FENG, SONG; see HU, QI; 2469–2480
FENG, SONG; see HU, QI; 3156–3170
FERREIRA, DAVID; FRANKIGNOUL, CLAUDE; MARSHALL, JOHN; Coupled Ocean–Atmosphere Dynamics in a Simple Midlatitude Climate Model, 3704–3723
FILIZOLA, NAZIANO P.; see MARENGO, JOSÉ A.; 833–852
FIORINO, MICHAEL; see TRENBERTH, KEVIN E.; 1499–1510
FITZJARRALD, DAVID R.; see FREEDMAN, JEFFREY M.; 180–197
FITZJARRALD, DAVID R.; ACEVEDO, OTÁVIO C.; MOORE, KATHLEEN E.; Climatic Consequences of Leaf Presence in the Eastern United States, 598–614

FLATAU, MARIA K.; FLATAU, PIOTR J.; RUDNICK, DANIEL; The Dynamics of Double Monsoon Onsets, 4130–4146
FLATAU, PIOTR J.; see FLATAU, MARIA K.; 4130–4146
FODOR, I. K.; see DUFFY, P. B.; 2809–2814
FOLLAND, CHRIS K.; COLMAN, ANDREW W.; ROWELL, DAVID P.; DAVEY, MIKE K.; Predictability of Northeast Brazil Rainfall and Real-Time Forecast Skill, 1987–98, 1937–1958
FOUREST, S.; see BOER, G. J.; 3655–3665
FRAEDRICH, KLAUS; see WALTER, KATRIN; 467–484
FRAEDRICH, KLAUS; see YANO, JUN-ICHI; 3608–3616
FRANKIGNOUL, CLAUDE; see FERREIRA, DAVID; 3704–3723
FREDERIKSEN, CARSTEN S.; ZHANG, HUQIANG; BALGOVIND, RAMESH C.; NICHOLLS, NEVILLE; DROSDOWSKY, WASYL; CHAMBERS, LYNDA; Dynamical Seasonal Forecasts during the 1997/98 ENSO Using Persisted SST Anomalies, 2675–2695
FREEDMAN, JEFFREY M.; FITZJARRALD, DAVID R.; MOORE, KATHLEEN E.; SAKAI, RICARDO K.; Boundary Layer Clouds and Vegetation–Atmosphere Feedbacks, 180–197
FREI, CHRISTOPH; SCHÄR, CHRISTOPH; Detection Probability of Trends in Rare Events: Theory and Application to Heavy Precipitation in the Alpine Region, 1568–1584
FREI, CHRISTOPH; see SCHMIDLI, JÜRG; 3289–3306
FREILICH, MICHAEL H.; see CHELTON, DUDLEY B.; 1479–1498
FROUIN, ROBERT; see BA, MAMOUDOU B.; 45–58
FROUIN, ROBERT; see BA, MAMOUDOU B.; 60–76
FU, LEE-LUENG; see LI, XIANJIN; 1377–1398
FU, QIANG; see HARTMANN, DENNIS L.; 4495–4511
FU, RONG; DICKINSON, ROBERT E.; CHEN, MINGXUAN; WANG, HUI; How Do Tropical Sea Surface Temperatures Influence the Seasonal Distribution of Precipitation in the Equatorial Amazon?, 4003–4026
FU, XIOUHUA; WANG, BIN; A Coupled Modeling Study of the Seasonal Cycle of the Pacific Cold Tongue. Part I: Simulation and Sensitivity Experiments, 765–779
FU, XIOUHUA; see WANG, BIN; 2250–2265
GAFFEN, DIAN J.; see WANG, JULIAN X. L.; 2833–2845
GALLEGO, BLANCA; CESSI, PAOLA; Decadel Variability of Two Oceans and an Atmosphere, 2815–2832
GALPIN, JACQUELINE S.; see MIMMACK, GILLIAN M.; 2790–2797
GARCÍA HERRERA, RICARDO; PUYOL, DAVID GALLEGO; MARTÍN, EMILIANO HERNÁNDEZ; PRESA, LUIS GIMENO; RODRÍGUEZ, PEDRO RIBERA; Influence of the North Atlantic Oscillation on the Canary Islands Precipitation, 3889–3903
GARRATT, J. R.; Clear-Sky, Longwave Irradiance at the Earth's Surface—Evaluation of Climate Models, 1647–1670
GARREAUD, RENÉ D.; ACEITUNO, PATRICIO; Interannual Rainfall Variability over the South American Altiplano, 2779–2789
GELLER, MARVIN A.; see ZHOU, XUELONG; 1823–1838
GENG, QUANZHEN; SUGI, MASATO; Variability of the North Atlantic Cyclone Activity in Winter Analyzed from NCEP–NCAR Reanalysis Data, 3863–3873
GENTEMANN, CHELLE L.; see CHELTON, DUDLEY B.; 1479–1498
GERSHUNOV, ALEXANDER; see BIONDI, FRANCO; 5–10
GERSHUNOV, ALEXANDER; SCHNEIDER, NIKLAS; BARNETT, TIM; *Low-Frequency Modulation of the ENSO–Indian Monsoon Rainfall Relationship: Signal or Noise?, 2486–2492
GETTELMAN, A.; RANDEL, W. J.; MASSIE, S.; WU, F.; READ, W. G.; RUSSELL, J. M., III; El Niño as a Natural Experiment for Studying the Tropical Tropopause Region, 3375–3392
GIANNINI, ALESSANDRA; CANE, MARK A.; KUSHNIR, YOCHANAN; Interdecadal Changes in the ENSO Teleconnection to the Caribbean Region and the North Atlantic Oscillation, 2867–2879
GIANNINI, ALESSANDRA; CHIANG, JOHN C. H.; CANE, MARK A.; KUSHNIR, YOCHANAN; SEAGER, RICHARD; The ENSO Teleconnection to the Tropical Atlantic Ocean: Contributions of the Remote and Local SSTs to Rainfall Variability in the Tropical Americas, 4530–4544
GILGEN, HANS; see WILD, MARTIN; 3227–3239
GINIS, ISAAC; see KNUTSON, THOMAS R.; 2458–2468
GIORGI, FILIPPO; see SMALL, ERIC E.; 300–322
GONZÁLEZ-ROUCO, FIDEL; JIMÉNEZ, J. LUIS; QUESADA, VICENTE; VALERO, FRANCISCO; Quality Control and Homogeneity of Precipitation Data in the Southwest of Europe, 964–978
GOODMAN, JASON; see MARSHALL, JOHN; 1399–1421
GORDON, HAL B.; see CAI, WENJU; 1332–1334
GORDON, HAL B.; see YONETANI, T.; 1765–1779
GOSWAMI, B. N.; AJAYA MOHAN, R. S.; Intraseasonal Oscillations and Interannual Variability of the Indian Summer Monsoon, 1180–1198
GREGORY, J. M.; see THORPE, R. B.; 3102–3116
GREISCHAR, LAWRENCE; see HASTENRATH, STEFAN; 2404–2413
GRIST, JEREMY; see NICHOLSON, SHARON E.; 323–335
GRIST, JEREMY P.; NICHOLSON, SHARON E.; A Study of the Dynamic Factors Influencing the Rainfall Variability in the West African Sahel, 1337–1359
GROISMAN, PAVEL YA.; see SUN, BOMIN; 1864–1880
GU, GUOJUN; ZHANG, CHIDONG; A Spectrum Analysis of Synoptic-Scale Disturbances in the ITCZ, 2725–2739
GU, YU; LIOU, K. N.; Radiation Parameterization for Three-Dimensional Inhomogeneous Cirrus Clouds: Application to Climate Models, 2443–2457
HAARSMA, R. J.; see DRIJFHOUT, S. S.; 3617–3630
HAHMANN, ANDREA N.; DICKINSON, ROBERT E.; A Fine-Mesh Land Approach for General Circulation Models and Its Impact on Regional Climate, 1634–1646
HAHN, CAROLE J.; ROSSOW, WILLIAM B.; WARREN, STEPHEN G.; ISCCP Cloud Properties Associated with Standard Cloud Types Identified in Individual Surface Observations, 11–28
HAINE, THOMAS W. N.; see JUNGE, MARTINA M.; 4560–4572
HAINES, K.; see SEGSCHNEIDER, J.; 4292–4307
HÄKKINEN, SIRPA; see MO, KINGSTE C.; 2740–2762
HALL, NICHOLAS M. J.; DEROME, JACQUES; LIN, HAI; The Extratropical Signal Generated by a Midlatitude SST Anomaly. Part I: Sensitivity at Equilibrium, 2035–2053
HALL, NICHOLAS M. J.; LIN, HAI; DEROME, JACQUES; The Extratropical Signal Generated by a Midlatitude SST Anomaly. Part II: Influence on Seasonal Forecasts, 2696–2709
HALPERN, DAVID; WOICESHYN, PETER M.; Somali Jet in the Arabian Sea, El Niño, and India Rainfall, 434–441
HAMLY, MOSTAFA EL; see PORTIS, DIANE H.; 2069–2078
HANNA, EDWARD; VALDES, PAUL; MCCONNELL, JOSEPH; Patterns and Variations of Snow Accumulation over Greenland, 1979–98, from ECMWF Analyses, and Their Verification, 3521–3535
HANNACHI, A.; Toward a Nonlinear Identification of the Atmospheric Response to ENSO, 2138–2149
HARANGOZO, STEPHEN A.; see CONNOLLEY, WILLIAM M.; 30–44
HARDING, RICHARD J.; see CLARK, DOUGLAS B.; 1809–1822
HARR, PATRICK; see CHANG, C.-P.; 2376–2380
HARRISON, D. E.; LARKIN, N. K.; *Comments on "Comparison of 1997–98 U.S. Temperature and Precipitation Anomalies to Historical ENSO Warm Phases," 1894–1895
HARRISON, D. E.; see LARKIN, NARASIMHAN K.; 3904–3931
HART, ROBERT E.; EVANS, JENNI L.; A Climatology of the Extratropical Transition of Atlantic Tropical Cyclones, 546–564
HARTMAN, MELANNIE; see LU, LIXIN; 900–919
HARTMANN, DENNIS L.; see MALONEY, ERIC D.; 2015–2034
HARTMANN, DENNIS L.; MOY, LESLIE A.; FU, QIANG; Tropical Convection and the Energy Balance at the Top of the Atmosphere, 4495–4511
HASTENRATH, STEFAN; GREISCHAR, LAWRENCE; The North Atlantic Oscillation in the NCEP–NCAR Reanalysis, 2404–2413
HATZIANASTASSIOU, N.; CLERIDOU, N.; VARDAVAS, I.; Polar Cloud Climatologies from ISCCP C2 and D2 Datasets, 3851–3862
HATZIANASTASSIOU, N.; VARDAVAS, I.; Shortwave Radiation Budget of the Southern Hemisphere using ISCCP C2 and NCEP–NCAR Climatological Data, 4319–4329

HAYLOCK, MALCOLM; MCBRIDE, JOHN; *Spatial Coherence and Predictability of Indonesian Wet Season Rainfall, 3882–3887
HAZELEGER, WILCO; see SEAGER, RICHARD; 638–655
HEALY, RICHARD J.; see PARKINSON, CLAIRE L.; 2606–2623
HEGERL, GABRIELE C.; JONES, PHILIP D.; BARNETT, TIM P.; Effect of Observational Sampling Error on the Detection of Anthropogenic Climate Change, 198–207
HELD, ISAAC M.; see SCHNEIDER, TAPIO; 249–254
HELD, ISAAC M.; see KUSHNER, PAUL J.; 2238–2249
HEMLER, RICHARD S.; see DONNER, LEO J.; 3444–3463
HENDERSON-SELLERS, A.; see ZHANG, H.; 3965–3986
HENDON, HARRY H.; see BERGMAN, JOHN W.; 1702–1719
HENDON, HARRY H.; see SHINODA, TOSHIAKI; 4147–4165
HIGGINS, R. W.; SHI, W.; Intercomparison of the Principal Modes of Interannual and Intraseasonal Variability of the North American Monsoon System, 403–417
HILMER, MICHAEL; see JUNG, THOMAS; 3932–3943
HIRSCH, MATTHEW E.; DEGAETANO, ARTHUR T.; COLUCCI, STEPHEN J.; An East Coast Winter Storm Climatology, 882–899
HODGES, KEVIN; see THORNCROFT, CHRIS; 1166–1179
HOERLING, MARTIN P.; see KUMAR, ARUN; 345–353
HOERLING, MARTIN P.; KUMAR, ARUN; XU, TAIYI; Robustness of the Nonlinear Climate Response to ENSO's Extreme Phases, 1277–1293
HOERLING, MARTIN P.; see KUMAR, ARUN; 1671–1676
HOERLING, MARTIN P.; see BATES, GARY T.; 3751–3766
HOGG, W. D.; see ZHANG, XUEBIN; 1923–1936
HOGG, W. D.; see BONSAL, B. R.; 1959–1976
HOINKA, KLAUS P.; see ZÄNGL, GÜNTHER; 3117–3139
HOLLAND, DAVID M.; An Impact of Subgrid-Scale Ice–Ocean Dynamics on Sea-Ice Cover, 1585–1601
HOLLAND, MARIKA M.; BITZ, CECILIA M.; EBY, MICHAEL; WEAVER, ANDREW J.; The Role of Ice–Ocean Interactions in the Variability of the North Atlantic Thermohaline Circulation, 656–675
HOLMGREN, JON; see STURM, MATTHEW; 336–344
HOLZER, MARK; BOER, GEORGE J.; Simulated Changes in Atmospheric Transport Climate, 4398–4420
HONDA, MEIJI; NAKAMURA, HISASHI; UKITA, JINRO; KOUSAKA, IZUMI; TAKEUCHI, KENSUKE; Interannual Seesaw between the Aleutian and Icelandic Lows. Part I: Seasonal Dependence and Life Cycle, 1029–1042
HONDA, MEIJI; NAKAMURA, HISASHI; Interannual Seesaw between the Aleutian and Icelandic Lows. Part II: Its Significance in the Interannual Variability over the Wintertime Northern Hemisphere, 4512–4529
HOSKINS, B. J.; see RODWELL, M. J.; 3192–3211
HOSKINS, BRIAN J.; see AMBAUM, MAARTEN H. P.; 3495–3507
HOSTETLER, STEVEN; see SMALL, ERIC E.; 300–322
HSIEH, WILLIAM W.; Nonlinear Canonical Correlation Analysis of the Tropical Pacific Climate Variability Using a Neural Network Approach, 2528–2539
HSU, C. JUNO; see HUANG, HUEI-PING; 1525–1534
HSU, HUANG-HSIUNG; WENG, CHUN-HSIUNG; Northwestward Propagation of the Intraseasonal Oscillation in the Western North Pacific during the Boreal Summer: Structure and Mechanism, 3834–3850
HU, QI; FENG, SONG; *A Southward Migration of Centennial-Scale Variations of Drought/Flood in Eastern China and the Western United States, 1323–1328
HU, QI; FENG, SONG; Variations of Teleconnection of ENSO and Interannual Variation in Summer Rainfall in the Central United States, 2469–2480
HU, QI; FENG, SONG; Climatic Role of the Southerly Flow from the Gulf of Mexico in Interannual Variations in Summer Rainfall in the Central United States, 3156–3170
HUANG, BOYIN; LIU, ZHENGYU; Temperature Trend of the Last 40 Yr in the Upper Pacific Ocean, 3738–3750
HUANG, HUEI-PING; WEICKMANN, KLAUS M.; HSU, C. JUNO; Trend in Atmospheric Angular Momentum in a Transient Climate Change Simulation with Greenhouse Gas and Aerosol Forcing, 1525–1534
HUCK, THIERRY; VALLIS, GEOFFREY K.; COLIN DE VERDIÈRE, ALAIN; On the Robustness of the Interdecadal Modes of the Thermohaline Circulation, 940–963
HURRELL, JAMES W.; see TRENBERTH, KEVIN E.; 1499–1510
HUTH, RADAN; KYSELΩ, JAN; DUBROVSKΩ, MARTIN; Time Structure of Observed, GCM-Simulated, Downscaled, and Stochastically Generated Daily Temperature Series, 4047–4061
HWANG, SEUNG-ON; SCHEMM, JAE-KYUNG E.; BARNSTON, ANTHONY G.; KWON, WON-TAE; Long-Lead Seasonal Forecast Skill in Far Eastern Asia Using Canonical Correlation Analysis, 3005–3016
INDEJE, MATAYO; SEMAZZI, FREDRICK H. M.; XIE, LIAN; OGALLO, LABAN J.; Mechanistic Model Simulations of the East African Climate Using NCAR Regional Climate Model: Influence of Large-Scale Orography on the Turkana Low-Level Jet, 2710–2724
JACKSON, D. R.; see POPE, V. D.; 3065–3085
JACOBY, GORDON C.; see PEDERSON, NEIL; 872–881
JAKOB, C.; see CHEVALLIER, F.; 4216–4229
JANOWIAK, J. E.; see LUCAS, L. E.; 2583–2605
JARVIS, ANDREW; see SCHULZ, KARSTEN; 2551–2562
JEWSON, S. P.; see ELLIOTT, J. R.; 1069–1077
JI, LINK; see CHANG, PING; 361–390
JI, MING; see KUMAR, ARUN; 345–353
JIMÉNEZ, J. LUIS; see GONZÁLEZ-ROUCO, FIDEL; 964–978
JIN, FEI-FEI; see AN, SOON-IL; 3421–3432
JIN, FEI-FEI; Low-Frequency Modes of Tropical Ocean Dynamics, 3874–3881
JOHNS, T. C.; see THORPE, R. B.; 3102–3116
JOHNSON, HELEN; see MARSHALL, JOHN; 1399–1421
JONES, CHARLES; see LIEBMANN, BRANT; 208–218
JONES, CHRIS D.; COLLINS, MATTHEW; COX, PETER M.; SPALL, STEVEN A.; The Carbon Cycle Response to ENSO: A Coupled Climate–Carbon Cycle Model Study, 4113–4129
JONES, PHILIP D.; see HEGERL, GABRIELE C.; 198–207
JONES, RICHARD H.; see MADDEN, ROLAND A.; 3987–3993
JOSEY, S. A.; A Comparison of ECMWF, NCEP–NCAR, and SOC Surface Heat Fluxes with Moored Buoy Measurements in the Subduction Region of the Northeast Atlantic, 1780–1789
JOUSSAUME, SYLVIE; see BONFILS, CÉLINE; 3724–3737
JU, JIANHUA; see CHANG, C.-P.; 2376–2380
JUANG, HANN-MING HENRY; see YANG, FANGLIN; 4245–4248
JUNG, HYUN-SOOK; LIM, GYU-HO; OH, JAI-HO; Interpretation of the Transient Variations in the Time Series of Precipitation Amounts in Seoul, Korea. Part I: Diurnal Variation, 2989–3004
JUNG, THOMAS; see EDEN, CARSTEN; 676–691
JUNG, THOMAS; HILMER, MICHAEL; The Link between the North Atlantic Oscillation and Arctic Sea Ice Export through Fram Strait, 3932–3943
JUNGE, MARTINA M.; HAINE, THOMAS W. N.; Mechanisms of North Atlantic Wintertime Sea Surface Temperature Anomalies, 4560–4572
KANAMITSU, MASAO; see YANG, FANGLIN; 4245–4248
KANDEL, ROBERT S.; see STANDFUSS, CARSTEN; 1129–1146
KATTENBERG, A.; see DRIJFHOUT, S. S.; 3617–3630
KATZFEY, J. J.; see ZHANG, H.; 3965–3986
KAWAMOTO, KAZUAKI; NAKAJIMA, TERUYUKI; NAKAJIMA, TAKASHI Y.; A Global Determination of Cloud Microphysics with AVHRR Remote Sensing, 2054–2068
KEITH, DAVID W.; ANDERSON, JAMES G.; Accurate Spectrally Resolved Infrared Radiance Observation from Space: Implications for the Detection of Decade-to-Century-Scale Climatic Change, 979–990
KELLY, G.; see CHEVALLIER, F.; 4216–4229
KELLY, MICHAEL A.; RANDALL, DAVID A.; A Two-Box Model of a Zonal Atmospheric Circulation in the Tropics, 3944–3964

KEMBALL-COOK, SUSAN; WANG, BIN; Equatorial Waves and Air–Sea Interaction in the Boreal Summer Intraseasonal Oscillation, 2923–2942
KEMBALL-COOK, SUSAN R.; WEARE, BRYAN C.; The Onset of Convection in the Madden–Julian Oscillation, 780–793
KESSLER, WILLIAM S.; *EOF Representations of the Madden–Julian Oscillation and Its Connection with ENSO, 3055–3061
KHESHGI, HAROON S.; WHITE, BENJAMIN S.; Testing Distributed Parameter Hypotheses for the Detection of Climate Change, 3464–3481
KIEHL, J. T.; see BOVILLE, B. A.; 164–179
KIEHL, J. T.; see DAI, AIGUO; 485–519
KIM, KWANG -Y.; CHUNG, CHUL; *On the Evolution of the Annual Cycle in the Tropical Pacific, 991–994
KLEEMAN, RICHARD; see MOORE, ANDREW M.; 138–163
KNUTSON, THOMAS R.; TULEYA, ROBERT E.; SHEN, WEIXING; GINIS, ISAAC; Impact of CO_2-Induced Warming on Hurricane Intensities as Simulated in a Hurricane Model with Ocean Coupling, 2458–2468
KOSTER, RANDAL D.; see SUD, Y. C.; 3666–3691
KOUSAKA, IZUMI; see HONDA, MEIJI; 1029–1042
KOUSKY, VERNON E.; see MARENGO, JOSÉ A.; 833–852
KUMAR, ARUN; WANG, WANQIU; HOERLING, MARTIN P.; LEETMAA, ANTS; JI, MING; The Sustained North American Warming of 1997 and 1998, 345–353
KUMAR, ARUN; see HOERLING, MARTIN P.; 1277–1293
KUMAR, ARUN; BARNSTON, ANTHONY G.; HOERLING, MARTIN P.; Seasonal Predictions, Probabilistic Verifications, and Ensemble Size, 1671–1676
KUMAR, ARUN; see BATES, GARY T.; 3751–3766
KUMAR, ARUN; see YANG, FANGLIN; 4245–4248
KUMAR, PRAVEEN; see CHEN, JI; 1989–2014
KUNKEL, KENNETH E.; see LIANG, XIN-ZHONG; 4363–4378
KUSHNER, PAUL J.; HELD, ISAAC M.; DELWORTH, THOMAS L.; Southern Hemisphere Atmospheric Circulation Response to Global Warming, 2238–2249
KUSHNIR, YOCHANAN; see SEAGER, RICHARD; 638–655
KUSHNIR, YOCHANAN; see GIANNINI, ALESSANDRA; 2867–2879
KUSHNIR, YOCHANAN; see SEAGER, RICHARD; 4249–4265
KUSHNIR, YOCHANAN; see GIANNINI, ALESSANDRA; 4530–4544
KWON, WON-TAE; see HWANG, SEUNG-ON; 3005–3016
KYSELΩ, JAN; see HUTH, RADAN; 4047–4061
LAFLEUR, PETER M.; see EATON, ANDREA K.; 3692–3703
LAMB, PETER J.; see ZANGVIL, ABRAHAM; 582–597
LAMB, PETER J.; see PORTIS, DIANE H.; 2069–2078
LANDMAN, WILLEM A.; MASON, SIMON J.; Forecasts of Near-Global Sea Surface Temperatures Using Canonical Correlation Analysis, 3819–3833
LARKIN, N. K.; see HARRISON, D. E.; 1894–1895
LARKIN, NARASIMHAN K.; HARRISON, D. E.; Tropical Pacific ENSO Cold Events, 1946–95: SST, SLP, and Surface Wind Composite Anomalies, 3904–3931
LAU, K.-M.; WENG, HENGYI; Coherent Modes of Global SST and Summer Rainfall over China: An Assessment of the Regional Impacts of the 1997–98 El Niño, 1294–1308
LAU, K.-M.; WU, H. T.; Principal Modes of Rainfall–SST Variability of the Asian Summer Monsoon: A Reassessment of the Monsoon–ENSO Relationship, 2880–2895
LAU, K.-M.; see WANG, BIN; 4073–4090
LAU, NGAR-CHEUNG; see BROCCOLI, ANTHONY J.; 2481–2485
LAU, NGAR-CHEUNG; NATH, MARY JO; Impact of ENSO on SST Variability in the North Pacific and North Atlantic: Seasonal Dependence and Role of Extratropical Sea–Air Coupling, 2846–2866
LAWRENCE, DAVID M.; WEBSTER, PETER J.; Interannual Variations of the Intraseasonal Oscillation in the South Asian Summer Monsoon Region, 2910–2922
LEE, SUKYOUNG; see CASH, BENJAMIN A.; 1017–1028
LEETMAA, ANTS; see KUMAR, ARUN; 345–353
LEGLER, DAVID M.; see SMITH, SHAWN R.; 4062–4072
LEPOSO, DORCAS; see NICHOLSON, SHARON E.; 323–335
LEROY, STEPHEN S.; The Effects of Orbital Precession on Remote Climate Monitoring, 4330–4337
LETTENMAIER, DENNIS P.; see NIJSSEN, BART; 1790–1808
LETTENMAIER, DENNIS P.; see NIJSSEN, BART; 3307–3323
LI, TIM; THAM, C.-W.; CHANG, C. -P.; A Coupled Air–Sea–Monsoon Oscillator for the Tropospheric Biennial Oscillation, 752–764
LI, XIANJIN; CHAO, YI; MCWILLIAMS, JAMES C.; FU, LEE-LUENG; A Comparison of Two Vertical-Mixing Schemes in a Pacific Ocean General Circulation Model, 1377–1398
LIANG, XIN-ZHONG; KUNKEL, KENNETH E.; SAMEL, ARTHUR N.; Development of a Regional Climate Model for U.S. Midwest Applications. Part I: Sensitivity to Buffer Zone Treatment, 4363–4378
LIEBMANN, B.; see LUCAS, L. E.; 2583–2605
LIEBMANN, BRANT; JONES, CHARLES; DE CARVALHO, LEILA M. V.; Interannual Variability of Daily Extreme Precipitation Events in the State of São Paulo, Brazil, 208–218
LIEBMANN, BRANT; see MARENGO, JOSÉ A.; 833–852
LIEBMANN, BRANT; MARENGO, JOSÉ A.; Interannual Variability of the Rainy Season and Rainfall in the Brazilian Amazon Basin, 4308–4318
LIEPERT, BEATE G.; LOHMANN, ULRIKE; A Comparison of Surface Observations and ECHAM4-GCM Experiments and Its Relevance to the Indirect Aerosol Effect, 1078–1091
LIETZKE, CHRISTOPHER E.; DESER, CLARA; VONDER HAAR, THOMAS H.; Evolutionary Structure of the Eastern Pacific Double ITCZ Based on Satellite Moisture Profile Retrievals, 743–751
LIM, GYU-HO; see JUNG, HYUN-SOOK; 2989–3004
LIN, HAI; see HALL, NICHOLAS M. J.; 2035–2053
LIN, HAI; see HALL, NICHOLAS M. J.; 2696–2709
LIN, HAI; Seasonal Predictability in a Model Atmosphere, 3017–3028
LINDZEN, RICHARD S.; see ROE, GERARD H.; 1450–1465
LIOU, K. N.; see GU, YU; 2443–2457
LIPP, E. K.; see SCHMIDT, NANCY; 615–628
LISTON, GLEN E.; see STURM, MATTHEW; 336–344
LISTON, GLEN E.; see LU, LIXIN; 900–919
LIU, XIAODONG; YIN, ZHI-YONG; Spatial and Temporal Variation of Summer Precipitation over the Eastern Tibetan Plateau and the North Atlantic Oscillation, 2896–2909
LIU, ZHENGYU; see HUANG, BOYIN; 3738–3750
LOHMANN, DAG; see NIJSSEN, BART; 3307–3323
LOHMANN, ULRIKE; see LIEPERT, BEATE G.; 1078–1091
LOS, SIETSE O.; COLLATZ, G. JAMES; BOUNOUA, LAHOUARI; SELLERS, PIERS J.; TUCKER, COMPTON J.; Global Interannual Variations in Sea Surface Temperature and Land Surface Vegetation, Air Temperature, and Precipitation, 1535–1549
LU, LIXIN; PIELKE, ROGER A., SR.; LISTON, GLEN E.; PARTON, WILLIAM J.; OJIMA, DENNIS; HARTMAN, MELANNIE; Implementation of a Two-Way Interactive Atmospheric and Ecological Model and Its Application to the Central United States, 900–919
LUCAS, L. E.; WALISER, D. E.; XIE, P.; JANOWIAK, J. E.; LIEBMANN, B.; Estimating the Satellite Equatorial Crossing Time Biases in the Daily, Global Outgoing Longwave Radiation Dataset, 2583–2605
LUCHT, WOLFGANG; see STRUGNELL, NICHOLAS C.; 1360–1376
LUKSCH, UTE; see WALTER, KATRIN; 467–484
LUPO, ANTHONY R.; see BALS-ELSHOLZ, TERESA M.; 4191–4215
LUTHER, M. E.; see SCHMIDT, NANCY; 615–628
LYNCH, AMANDA H.; see SERREZE, MARK C.; 1550–1567
LYNCH, AMANDA H.; see BERINGER, JASON; 3324–3335
LYNCH, AMANDA H.; SLATER, ANDREW G.; SERREZE, MARK; The Alaskan Arctic Frontal Zone: Forcing by Orography, Coastal Contrast, and the Boreal Forest, 4351–4362

MACE, GERALD G.; CLOTHIAUX, EUGENE E.; ACKERMAN, THOMAS P.: The Composite Characteristics of Cirrus Clouds: Bulk Properties Revealed by One Year of Continuous Cloud Radar Data, 2185–2203
MACK, MICHELLE; see BERINGER, JASON; 3324–3335
MADDEN, ROLAND A.; JONES, RICHARD H.; *A Quantitative Estimate of the Effect of Aliasing in Climatological Time Series, 3987–3993
MAGNUSDOTTIR, GUDRUN; The Modeled Response of the Mean Winter Circulation to Zonally Averaged SST Trends, 4166–4190
MALONEY, ERIC D.; HARTMANN, DENNIS L.; The Sensitivity of Intraseasonal Variability in the NCAR CCM3 to Changes in Convective Parameterization, 2015–2034
MARENGO, JOSÉ A.; LIEBMANN, BRANT; KOUSKY, VERNON E.; FILIZOLA, NAZIANO P.; WAINER, ILANA C.; Onset and End of the Rainy Season in the Brazilian Amazon Basin, 833–852
MARENGO, JOSÉ A.; see LIEBMANN, BRANT; 4308–4318
MARSH, PHILIP; see EATON, ANDREA K.; 3692–3703
MARSHALL, JOHN; JOHNSON, HELEN; GOODMAN, JASON; A Study of the Interaction of the North Atlantic Oscillation with Ocean Circulation, 1399–1421
MARSHALL, JOHN; see FERREIRA, DAVID; 3704–3723
MARTÍN, EMILIANO HERNÁNDEZ; see GARCÍA HERRERA, RICARDO; 3889–3903
MARTINSON, DOUGLAS G.; see PARKINSON, CLAIRE L.; 2606–2623
MASON, SIMON J.; see MIMMACK, GILLIAN M.; 2790–2797
MASON, SIMON J.; see LANDMAN, WILLEM A.; 3819–3833
MASSIE, S.; see GETTELMAN, A.; 3375–3392
MCBRIDE, JOHN; see HAYLOCK, MALCOLM; 3882–3887
MCCABE, GREGORY J.; CLARK, MARTYN P.; SERREZE, MARK C.; Trends in Northern Hemisphere Surface Cyclone Frequency and Intensity, 2763–2768
MCCONNELL, JOSEPH; see HANNA, EDWARD; 3521–3535
MCFADDEN, JOSEPH P.; see STURM, MATTHEW; 336–344
MCGINN, S. M.; see AKINREMI, O. O.; 2177–2182
MCGREGOR, J. L.; see ZHANG, H.; 3965–3986
MCHUGH, MAURICE J.; ROGERS, JEFFREY C.; North Atlantic Oscillation Influence on Precipitation Variability around the Southeast African Convergence Zone, 3631–3642
MCKEE, THOMAS B.; see CASTRO, CHRISTOPHER L.; 4449–4473
MCNALLY, T.; see CHEVALLIER, F.; 4216–4229
MCPHADEN, MICHAEL J.; see CHELTON, DUDLEY B.; 1479–1498
MCPHADEN, MICHAEL J.; see WANG, WEIMIN; 3393–3407
MCWILLIAMS, JAMES C.; see LI, XIANJIN; 1377–1398
MEARNS, LINDA O.; see TSVETSINSKAY, ELENA A.; 692–709
MEARNS, LINDA O.; see TSVETSINSKAYA, ELENA A.; 711–729
MECHOSO, CARLOS R.; see YU, JIN-YI; 2329–2350
MEKIS, ÉVA; see ZHANG, XUEBIN; 1923–1936
MÉLICE, J. L.; CORON, A.; BERGER, A.; Amplitude and Frequency Modulations of the Earth's Obliquity for the Last Million Years, 1043–1054
MESTAS-NUÑEZ, ALBERTO M.; ENFIELD, DAVID B.; Eastern Equatorial Pacific SST Variability: ENSO and Non-ENSO Components and Their Climatic Associations, 391–402
MIJIDDORJ, R.; see PEDERSON, NEIL; 872–881
MILLER, ARTHUR J.; see SCHNEIDER, NIKLAS; 3997–4002
MILLER, JENNIFER; see SEAGER, RICHARD; 638–655
MILLER, JENNIFER; see SEAGER, RICHARD; 4249–4265
MIMMACK, GILLIAN M.; MASON, SIMON J.; GALPIN, JACQUELINE S.; *Choice of Distance Matrices in Cluster Analysis: Defining Regions, 2790–2797
MITCHELL, J. F. B.; see WILLIAMS, K. D.; 2659–2674
MITCHELL, J. F. B.; see THORPE, R. B.; 3102–3116
MO, KINGSTE C.; HÄKKINEN, SIRPA; Interannual Variability in the Tropical Atlantic and Linkages to the Pacific, 2740–2762
MOCKO, D. M.; see SUD, Y. C.; 3666–3691
MOFJELD, HAROLD O.; see PERCIVAL, DONALD B.; 4545–4559
MOKHOV, IGOR I.; see SUN, BOMIN; 1864–1880
MOLNÁR, PETER; RAMÍREZ, JORGE A.; Recent Trends in Precipitation and Streamflow in the Rio Puerco Basin, 2317–2328
MONAHAN, ADAM HUGH; Nonlinear Principal Component Analysis: Tropical Indo–Pacific Sea Surface Temperature and Sea Level Pressure, 219–233
MONCRIEFF, MITCHELL W.; see WU, XIAOQING; 2563–2582
MOORE, ANDREW M.; KLEEMAN, RICHARD; The Differences between the Optimal Perturbations of Coupled Models of ENSO, 138–163
MOORE, KATHLEEN E.; see FREEDMAN, JEFFREY M.; 180–197
MOORE, KATHLEEN E.; see FITZJARRALD, DAVID R.; 598–614
MOORE, RICHARD W.; VONDER HAAR, THOMAS H.; Interannual Variability of Cloud Forcing and Meridional Energy Transport for the Northern Hemisphere Winter from 1984 to 1990, 3643–3654
MORCRETTE, JEAN-JACQUES; see WILD, MARTIN; 3227–3239
MORLEY, REBECCA; see STEELE, MICHAEL; 2079–2087
MOY, LESLIE A.; see HARTMANN, DENNIS L.; 4495–4511
MURTUGUDDE, RAGU; see BALLABRERA-POY, JOAQUIM; 1720–1737
MYNENI, RANGA B.; see BUERMANN, WOLFGANG; 3536–3550
MYSAK, L. A.; see BJORNSSON, H.; 1422–1439
NAIK, NAOMI; see SEAGER, RICHARD; 638–655
NAIK, NAOMI H.; see SEAGER, RICHARD; 4249–4265
NAKAJIMA, TAKASHI Y.; see KAWAMOTO, KAZUAKI; 2054–2068
NAKAJIMA, TERUYUKI; see KAWAMOTO, KAZUAKI; 2054–2068
NAKAMURA, HISASHI; see HONDA, MEIJI; 1029–1042
NAKAMURA, HISASHI; see HONDA, MEIJI; 4512–4529
NATH, MARY JO; see LAU, NGAR-CHEUNG; 2846–2866
NEWMAN, MATTHEW; see WINKLER, CHRISTOPHER R.; 4474–4494
NGUYEN, K. C.; WALSH, K. J. E.; Interannual, Decadal, and Transient Greenhouse Simulation of Tropical Cyclone–like Vortices in a Regional Climate Model of the South Pacific, 3043–3054
NICHOLLS, NEVILLE; see FREDERIKSEN, CARSTEN S.; 2675–2695
NICHOLSON, SHARON E.; see BA, MAMOUDOU B.; 45–58
NICHOLSON, SHARON E.; see BA, MAMOUDOU B.; 60–76
NICHOLSON, SHARON E.; LEPOSO, DORCAS; GRIST, JEREMY; The Relationship between El Niño and Drought over Botswana, 323–335
NICHOLSON, SHARON E.; see GRIST, JEREMY P.; 1337–1359
NIGAM, S.; see BARLOW, M.; 2105–2128
NIJSSEN, BART; SCHNUR, REINER; LETTENMAIER, DENNIS P.; Global Retrospective Estimation of Soil Moisture Using the Variable Infiltration Capacity Land Surface Model, 1980–93, 1790–1808
NIJSSEN, BART; O'DONNELL, GREG M.; LETTENMAIER, DENNIS P.; LOHMANN, DAG; WOOD, ERIC F.; Predicting the Discharge of Global Rivers, 3307–3323
NIKITENKO, YURI; see CESS, ROBERT D.; 2129–2137
NORRIS, JOEL R.; WEAVER, CHRISTOPHER P.; Improved Techniques for Evaluating GCM Cloudiness Applied to the NCAR CCM3, 2540–2550
NORTH, GERALD R.; WU, QIGANG; Detecting Climate Signals Using Space–Time EOFs, 1839–1863
NYCHKA, DOUG; see SMALL, ERIC E.; 284–299
O'DONNELL, GREG M.; see NIJSSEN, BART; 3307–3323
OERLEMANS, J.; see REICHERT, B. K.; 3767–3784
OGALLO, LABAN J.; see INDEJE, MATAYO; 2710–2724
OH, JAI-HO; see JUNG, HYUN-SOOK; 2989–3004
OHMURA, ATSUMU; see WILD, MARTIN; 3227–3239
OJIMA, DENNIS; see LU, LIXIN; 900–919
OTTO-BLIESNER, BETTE L.; BRADY, ESTHER C.; Tropical Pacific Variability in the NCAR Climate System Model, 3587–3607
OU, HSIEN-WANG; Possible Bounds on the Earth's Surface Temperature: From the Perspective of a Conceptual Global-Mean Model, 2976–2988
OVER, THOMAS M.; see D'ODORICO, PAOLO; 4230–4242
OVERLAND, JAMES E.; see PERCIVAL, DONALD B.; 4545–4559

PAL, JEREMY S.; ELTAHIR, ELFATIH A. B.; Pathways Relating Soil Moisture Conditions to Future Summer Rainfall within a Model of the Land–Atmosphere System, 1227–1242
PALMER, T. N.; see RÄISÄNEN, JOUNI; 3212–3226
PALUTIKOF, JEAN P.; see TRIGO, RICARDO M.; 4422–4446
PAMMENT, J. A.; see POPE, V. D.; 3065–3085
PARKINSON, CLAIRE L.; RIND, DAVID; HEALY, RICHARD J.; MARTINSON, DOUGLAS G.; The Impact of Sea Ice Concentration Accuracies on Climate Model Simulations with the GISS GCM, 2606–2623
PARTON, WILLIAM J.; see LU, LIXIN; 900–919
PEDERSON, NEIL; JACOBY, GORDON C.; D'ARRIGO, ROSANNE D.; COOK, EDWARD R.; BUCKLEY, BRENDAN M.; DUGARJAV, CHULTEMIIN; MIJIDDORJ, R.; Hydrometeorological Reconstructions for Northeastern Mongolia Derived from Tree Rings: 1651–1995, 872–881
PENG, SHILING; ROBINSON, WALTER A.; Relationships between Atmospheric Internal Variability and the Responses to an Extratropical SST Anomaly, 2943–2959
PENLAND, CÉCILE; see COMPO, GILBERT P.; 3356–3374
PENNER, JOYCE E.; see ROTSTAYN, LEON D.; 2960–2975
PERCIVAL, DONALD B.; OVERLAND, JAMES E.; MOFJELD, HAROLD O.; Interpretation of North Pacific Variability as a Short- and Long-Memory Process, 4545–4559
PETERSEN, WALTER A.; RUTLEDGE, STEVEN A.; Regional Variability in Tropical Convection: Observations from TRMM, 3566–3586
PHILANDER, S. GEORGE; see FEDOROV, ALEXEY V.; 3086–3101
PHILLIPS, ADAM S.; see WALSH, JOHN E.; 2642–2658
PIELKE, ROGER A., SR.; see LU, LIXIN; 900–919
PIELKE, ROGER A., SR.; see CASTRO, CHRISTOPHER L.; 4449–4473
PIERCE, DAVID W.; see YULAEVA, ELENA; 4027–4046
PITMAN, A. J.; see ZHANG, H.; 3965–3986
PODGORNY, I. A.; see VOGELMANN, A. M.; 1738–1752
POPE, V. D.; PAMMENT, J. A.; JACKSON, D. R.; SLINGO, A.; The Representation of Water Vapor and Its Dependence on Vertical Resolution in the Hadley Centre Climate Model, 3065–3085
PORTIS, DIANE H.; see ZANGVIL, ABRAHAM; 582–597
PORTIS, DIANE H.; WALSH, JOHN E.; HAMLY, MOSTAFA EL; LAMB, PETER J.; Seasonality of the North Atlantic Oscillation, 2069–2078
PORTIS, DIANE H.; see WALSH, JOHN E.; 2642–2658
POZO-VÁZQUEZ, D.; ESTEBAN-PARRA, M. J.; RODRIGO, F. S.; CASTRO-DÍEZ, Y.; The Association between ENSO and Winter Atmospheric Circulation and Temperature in the North Atlantic Region, 3408–3420
PRESA, LUIS GIMENO; see GARCÍA HERRERA, RICARDO; 3889–3903
PRIMEAU, FRANÇOIS; CESSI, PAOLA; Coupling between Wind-Driven Currents and Midlatitude Storm Tracks, 1243–1261
PUYOL, DAVID GALLEGO; see GARCÍA HERRERA, RICARDO; 3889–3903
QUESADA, VICENTE; see GONZÁLEZ-ROUCO, FIDEL; 964–978
RACINE, CHARLES H.; see STURM, MATTHEW; 336–344
RAISÄNEN, JOUNI; CO_2-Induced Climate Change in CMIP2 Experiments: Quantification of Agreement and Role of Internal Variability, 2088–2104
RAISÄNEN, JOUNI; PALMER, T. N.; A Probability and Decision-Model Analysis of a Multimodel Ensemble of Climate Change Simulations, 3212–3226
RAMANATHAN, V.; see WILCOX, ERIC M.; 1511–1524
RAMANATHAN, V.; see VOGELMANN, A. M.; 1738–1752
RAMANATHAN, V.; see TIAN, BAIJUN; 1881–1893
RAMÍREZ, JORGE A.; see MOLNÁR, PETER; 2317–2328
RANDALL, DAVID A.; see KELLY, MICHAEL A.; 3944–3964
RANDEL, W. J.; see GETTELMAN, A.; 3375–3392
RASCH, P. J.; see BOVILLE, B. A.; 164–179
READ, W. G.; see GETTELMAN, A.; 3375–3392
REASON, C. J. C.; Evidence for the Influence of the Agulhas Current on Regional Atmospheric Circulation Patterns, 2769–2778
REICHERT, B. K.; BENGTSSON, L.; OERLEMANS, J.; Midlatitude Forcing Mechanisms for Glacier Mass Balance Investigated Using General Circulation Models, 3767–3784
RIENECKER, MICHELE M.; see BOROVIKOV, ANNA; 2624–2641
RIMBU, NOREL; see DIMA, MIHAI; 823–832
RIND, DAVID; see PARKINSON, CLAIRE L.; 2606–2623
ROBERTSON, ANDREW W.; Influence of Ocean–Atmosphere Interaction on the Arctic Oscillation in Two General Circulation Models, 3240–3254
ROBINSON, WALTER A.; see PENG, SHILING; 2943–2959
RODRIGO, F. S.; see POZO-VÁZQUEZ, D.; 3408–3420
RODRÍGUEZ, PEDRO RIBERA; see GARCÍA HERRERA, RICARDO; 3889–3903
RODWELL, M. J.; HOSKINS, B. J.; Subtropical Anticyclones and Summer Monsoons, 3192–3211
ROE, GERARD H.; LINDZEN, RICHARD S.; The Mutual Interaction between Continental-Scale Ice Sheets and Atmospheric Stationary Waves, 1450–1465
ROGERS, ARIC N.; BROMWICH, DAVID H.; SINCLAIR, ELIZABETH N.; CULLATHER, RICHARD I.; The Atmospheric Hydrologic Cycle over the Arctic Basin from Reanalyses. Part II: Interannual Variability, 2414–2429
ROGERS, JEFFREY C.; see MCHUGH, MAURICE J.; 3631–3642
ROSE, J. B.; see SCHMIDT, NANCY; 615–628
ROSS, REBECCA J.; ELLIOTT, WILLIAM P.; Radiosonde-Based Northern Hemisphere Tropospheric Water Vapor Trends, 1602–1612
ROSSOW, WILLIAM B.; see HAHN, CAROLE J.; 11–28
ROTSTAYN, LEON D.; PENNER, JOYCE E.; Indirect Aerosol Forcing, Quasi Forcing, and Climate Response, 2960–2975
ROUSE, WAYNE R.; see EATON, ANDREA K.; 3692–3703
ROWELL, DAVID P.; see FOLLAND, CHRIS K.; 1937–1958
RUDNICK, DANIEL; see FLATAU, MARIA K.; 4130–4146
RUSSELL, J. M., III; see GETTELMAN, A.; 3375–3392
RUTLEDGE, STEVEN A.; see PETERSEN, WALTER A.; 3566–3586
SADOURNY, ROBERT; see CODRON, FRANCIS; 730–742
SAITO, KAORI; see XIE, SHANG-PING; 1262–1276
SAKAI, RICARDO K.; see FREEDMAN, JEFFREY M.; 180–197
SALBY, MURRY; SASSI, FABRIZIO; Synoptic Mapping of Convective Structure from Undersampled Satellite Observations, 2281–2295
SAMEL, ARTHUR N.; see LIANG, XIN-ZHONG; 4363–4378
SANTER, B. D.; see DUFFY, P. B.; 2809–2814
SARAVANAN, R.; see CHANG, PING; 361–390
SARDESHMUKH, PRASHANT D.; see COMPO, GILBERT P.; 3356–3374
SARDESHMUKH, PRASHANT D.; see WINKLER, CHRISTOPHER R.; 4474–4494
SASSI, FABRIZIO; see SALBY, MURRY; 2281–2295
SCHÄR, CHRISTOPH; see FREI, CHRISTOPH; 1568–1584
SCHÄR, CHRISTOPH; see SCHMIDLI, JÜRG; 3289–3306
SCHEMM, JAE-KYUNG E.; see HWANG, SEUNG-ON; 3005–3016
SCHLAX, MICHAEL G.; see CHELTON, DUDLEY B.; 1479–1498
SCHMIDLI, JÜRG; FREI, CHRISTOPH; SCHÄR, CHRISTOPH; Reconstruction of Mesoscale Precipitation Fields from Sparse Observations in Complex Terrain, 3289–3306
SCHMIDT, NANCY; LIPP, E. K.; ROSE, J. B.; LUTHER, M. E.; *ENSO Influences on Seasonal Rainfall and River Discharge in Florida, 615–628
SCHMITTNER, ANDREAS; STOCKER, THOMAS F.; A Seasonally Forced Ocean–Atmosphere Model for Paleoclimate Studies, 1055–1068
SCHNEIDER, EDWIN K.; see WAJSOWICZ, ROXANA C.; 3029–3042
SCHNEIDER, NIKLAS; see GERSHUNOV, ALEXANDER; 2486–2492
SCHNEIDER, NIKLAS; MILLER, ARTHUR J.; Predicting Western North Pacific Ocean Climate, 3997–4002
SCHNEIDER, NIKLAS; see YULAEVA, ELENA; 4027–4046
SCHNEIDER, TAPIO; HELD, ISAAC M.; Discriminants of Twentieth-Century Changes in Earth Surface Temperatures, 249–254
SCHNEIDER, TAPIO; Analysis of Incomplete Climate Data: Estimation of Mean Values and Covariance Matrices and Imputation of Missing Values, 853–871

SCHNUR, REINER; see NIJSSEN, BART; 1790–1808
SCHOPF, PAUL S.; see WAJSOWICZ, ROXANA C.; 1199–1226
SCHOPF, PAUL S.; see CHELTON, DUDLEY B.; 1479–1498
SCHOPF, PAUL S.; see BOROVIKOV, ANNA; 2624–2641
SCHRAGE, JON M.; CLAYSON, CAROL ANNE; STRAHL, BRIAN; Statistical Properties of Episodes of Enhanced 2–3-Day Convection in the Indian and Pacific Oceans, 3482–3494
SCHUBERT, SIEGFRIED; see CHEN, TSING-CHANG; 3793–3797
SCHUBERT, SIEGFRIED D.; SUAREZ, MAX J.; CHANG, YEHUI; BRANSTATOR, GRANT; The Impact of ENSO on Extratropical Low-Frequency Noise in Seasonal Forecasts, 2351–2365
SCHUBERT, SIEGFRIED D.; WU, MAN LI; Predictability of the 1997 and 1998 South Asian Summer Monsoon Low-Level Winds, 3173–3191
SCHULZ, KARSTEN; JARVIS, ANDREW; BEVEN, KEITH; SOEGAARD, HENRIK; The Predictive Uncertainty of Land Surface Fluxes in Response to Increasing Ambient Carbon Dioxide, 2551–2562
SEAGER, RICHARD; KUSHNIR, YOCHANAN; CHANG, PING; NAIK, NAOMI; MILLER, JENNIFER; HAZELEGER, WILCO; Looking for the Role of the Ocean in Tropical Atlantic Decadal Climate Variability, 638–655
SEAGER, RICHARD; see CLEMENT, AMY C.; 2369–2375
SEAGER, RICHARD; KUSHNIR, YOCHANAN; NAIK, NAOMI H.; CANE, MARK A.; MILLER, JENNIFER; Wind-Driven Shifts in the Latitude of the Kuroshio–Oyashio Extension and Generation of SST Anomalies on Decadal Timescales, 4249–4265
SEAGER, RICHARD; see GIANNINI, ALESSANDRA; 4530–4544
SEGSCHNEIDER, J.; ANDERSON, D. L. T.; VIALARD, J.; BALMASEDA, M.; STOCKDALE, T. N.; TROCCOLI, A.; HAINES, K.; Initialization of Seasonal Forecasts Assimilating Sea Level and Temperature Observations, 4292–4307
SELLERS, PIERS J.; see LOS, SIETSE O.; 1535–1549
SELTEN, F. M.; see DRIJFHOUT, S. S.; 3617–3630
SEMAN, CHARLES J.; see DONNER, LEO J.; 3444–3463
SEMAZZI, FREDRICK H. M.; see INDEJE, MATAYO; 2710–2724
SENIOR, C. A.; see WILLIAMS, K. D.; 2659–2674
SERREZE, MARK; see LYNCH, AMANDA H.; 4351–4362
SERREZE, MARK C.; LYNCH, AMANDA H.; CLARK, MARTYN P.; The Arctic Frontal Zone as Seen in the NCEP–NCAR Reanalysis, 1550–1567
SERREZE, MARK C.; see MCCABE, GREGORY J.; 2763–2768
SHAW, WILLIAM J.; DORAN, J. CHRISTOPHER; Observations of Systematic Boundary Layer Divergence Patterns and Their Relationship to Land Use and Topography, 1753–1764
SHEN, WEIXING; see KNUTSON, THOMAS R.; 2458–2468
SHI, W.; see HIGGINS, R. W.; 403–417
SHINODA, TOSHIAKI; HENDON, HARRY H.; Upper-Ocean Heat Budget in Response to the Madden–Julian Oscillation in the Western Equatorial Pacific, 4147–4165
SHUMAN, CHRISTOPHER A.; STEARNS, CHARLES R.; Decadal-Length Composite Inland West Antarctic Temperature Records, 1977–1988
SINCLAIR, ELIZABETH N.; see ROGERS, ARIC N.; 2414–2429
SLATER, ANDREW G.; see LYNCH, AMANDA H.; 4351–4362
SLINGO, A.; see POPE, V. D.; 3065–3085
SLINGO, ANTHONY; see WILD, MARTIN; 3227–3239
SLOAN, LISA CIRBUS; see SMALL, ERIC E.; 284–299
SLOAN, LISA CIRBUS; see SMALL, ERIC E.; 300–322
SMALL, ERIC E.; SLOAN, LISA CIRBUS; NYCHKA, DOUG; Changes in Surface Air Temperature Caused by Desiccation of the Aral Sea, 284–299
SMALL, ERIC E.; GIORGI, FILIPPO; SLOAN, LISA CIRBUS; HOSTETLER, STEVEN; The Effects of Desiccation and Climatic Change on the Hydrology of the Aral Sea, 300–322
SMITH, ERIC A.; see CHANG, FONG-CHIAU; 2296–2316
SMITH, SHAWN R.; LEGLER, DAVID M.; VERZONE, KATHLEEN V.; Quantifying Uncertainties in NCEP Reanalyses Using High-Quality Research Vessel Observations, 4062–4072
SOEGAARD, HENRIK; see SCHULZ, KARSTEN; 2551–2562
SPALL, STEVEN A.; see JONES, CHRIS D.; 4113–4129
STAMNES, K.; see ZHANG, T.; 920–939
STANDFUSS, CARSTEN; VIOLLIER, MICHEL; KANDEL, ROBERT S.; DUVEL, JEAN PHILIPPE; Regional Diurnal Albedo Climatology and Diurnal Time Extrapolation of Reflected Solar Flux Observations: Application to the ScaRaB Record, 1129–1146
STEARNS, CHARLES R.; see SHUMAN, CHRISTOPHER A.; 1977–1988
STEELE, MICHAEL; MORLEY, REBECCA; ERMOLD, WENDY; PHC: A Global Ocean Hydrography with a High-Quality Arctic Ocean, 2079–2087
STEFAN, SABINA; see DIMA, MIHAI; 823–832
STENSRUD, DAVID J.; ANDERSON, JEFFREY L.; Is Midlatitude Convection an Active or a Passive Player in Producing Global Circulation Patterns?, 2222–2237
STEPANIAK, DAVID P.; see TRENBERTH, KEVIN E.; 1499–1510
STEPANIAK, DAVID P.; see TRENBERTH, KEVIN E.; 1697–1701
STEPHENSON, DAVID B.; see AMBAUM, MAARTEN H. P.; 3495–3507
STOCKDALE, T. N.; see SEGSCHNEIDER, J.; 4292–4307
STOCKER, THOMAS F.; see SCHMITTNER, ANDREAS; 1055–1068
STONE, DÁITHÍ A.; WEAVER, ANDREW J.; STOUFFER, RONALD J.; Projection of Climate Change onto Modes of Atmospheric Variability, 3551–3565
STOUFFER, RONALD J.; see STONE, DÁITHÍ A.; 3551–3565
STRAHL, BRIAN; see SCHRAGE, JON M.; 3482–3494
STRUGNELL, NICHOLAS C.; LUCHT, WOLFGANG; An Algorithm to Infer Continental-Scale Albedo from AVHRR Data, Land Cover Class, and Field Observations of Typical BRDFs, 1360–1376
STURM, MATTHEW; MCFADDEN, JOSEPH P.; LISTON, GLEN E.; CHAPIN, F. STUART, III; RACINE, CHARLES H.; HOLMGREN, JON; Snow–Shrub Interactions in Arctic Tundra: A Hypothesis with Climatic Implications, 336–344
SUAREZ, MAX J.; see SCHUBERT, SIEGFRIED D.; 2351–2365
SUD, Y. C.; MOCKO, D. M.; WALKER, G. K.; KOSTER, RANDAL D.; Influence of Land Surface Fluxes on Precipitation: Inferences from Simulations Forced with Four ARM–CART SCM Datasets, 3666–3691
SUGI, MASATO; see GENG, QUANZHEN; 3863–3873
SUN, BOMIN; GROISMAN, PAVEL YA.; MOKHOV, IGOR I.; Recent Changes in Cloud-Type Frequency and Inferred Increases in Convection over the United States and the Former USSR, 1864–1880
SUN, DE-ZHENG; see FASULLO, JOHN; 2798–2807
SUTTON, R. T.; see ELLIOTT, J. R.; 1069–1077
SWAIL, VAL R.; see WANG, XIAOLAN L.; 2204–2221
TAKEUCHI, KENSUKE; see HONDA, MEIJI; 1029–1042
TEIXEIRA, JOÃO; see DUYNKERKE, PETER G.; 1466–1478
TERRAY, LAURENT; see CASSOU, CHRISTOPHE; 4266–4291
THAM, C.-W.; see LI, TIM; 752–764
THOMPSON, C. J.; BATTISTI, D. S.; A Linear Stochastic Dynamical Model of ENSO. Part II: Analysis, 445–466
THORNCROFT, CHRIS; HODGES, KEVIN; African Easterly Wave Variability and Its Relationship to Atlantic Tropical Cyclone Activity, 1166–1179
THORPE, R. B.; GREGORY, J. M.; JOHNS, T. C.; WOOD, R. A.; MITCHELL, J. F. B.; Mechanisms Determining the Atlantic Thermohaline Circulation Response to Greenhouse Gas Forcing in a Non-Flux-Adjusted Coupled Climate Model, 3102–3116
THUM, NICOLAI; see CHELTON, DUDLEY B.; 1479–1498
TIAN, BAIJUN; ZHANG, GUANG JUN; RAMANATHAN, V.; Heat Balance in the Pacific Warm Pool Atmosphere during TOGA COARE and CEPEX, 1881–1893
TIMMERMANN, RALPH; see BECKMANN, AIKE; 3785–3792
TOMPKINS, ADRIAN M.; On the Relationship between Tropical Convection and Sea Surface Temperature, 633–637
TRENBERTH, KEVIN E.; STEPANIAK, DAVID P.; HURRELL, JAMES W.; FIORINO, MICHAEL; Quality of Reanalyses in the Tropics, 1499–1510

TRENBERTH, KEVIN E.; STEPANIAK, DAVID P.; Indices of El Niño Evolution, 1697–1701
TRENBERTH, KEVIN E.; CARON, JULIE M.; Estimates of Meridional Atmosphere and Ocean Heat Transports, 3433–3443
TRIGO, RICARDO M.; PALUTIKOF, JEAN P.; Precipitation Scenarios over Iberia: A Comparison between Direct GCM Output and Different Downscaling Techniques, 4422–4446
TROCCOLI, A.; see SEGSCHNEIDER, J.; 4292–4307
TSVETSINSKAY, ELENA A.; MEARNS, LINDA O.; EASTERLING, WILLIAM E.; Investigating the Effect of Seasonal Plant Growth and Development in Three-Dimensional Atmospheric Simulations. Part I: Simulation of Surface Fluxes over the Growing Season, 692–709
TSVETSINSKAYA, ELENA A.; MEARNS, LINDA O.; EASTERLING, WILLIAM E.; Investigating the Effect of Seasonal Plant Growth and Development in Three-Dimensional Atmospheric Simulations. Part II: Atmospheric Response to Crop Growth and Development, 711–729
TUCKER, COMPTON J.; see LOS, SIETSE O.; 1535–1549
TULEYA, ROBERT E.; see KNUTSON, THOMAS R.; 2458–2468
UKITA, JINRO; see HONDA, MEIJI; 1029–1042
VALDES, PAUL; see HANNA, EDWARD; 3521–3535
VALDES, PAUL J.; see CLARK, DOUGLAS B.; 1809–1822
VALERO, FRANCISCO; see GONZÁLEZ-ROUCO, FIDEL; 964–978
VALLIS, GEOFFREY K.; see HUCK, THIERRY; 940–963
VAN WOERT, MICHAEL L.; see ZOU, CHENG-ZHI; 997–1016
VARDAVAS, I.; see HATZIANASTASSIOU, N.; 3851–3862
VARDAVAS, I.; see HATZIANASTASSIOU, N.; 4319–4329
VERZONE, KATHLEEN V.; see SMITH, SHAWN R.; 4062–4072
VIALARD, J.; see SEGSCHNEIDER, J.; 4292–4307
VINCENT, L. A.; see BONSAL, B. R.; 1959–1976
VINJE, TORGNY; Anomalies and Trends of Sea-Ice Extent and Atmospheric Circulation in the Nordic Seas during the Period 1864–1998, 255–267
VINJE, TORGNY; Fram Strait Ice Fluxes and Atmospheric Circulation: 1950–2000, 3508–3517
VINTZILEOS, AUGUSTIN; see CODRON, FRANCIS; 730–742
VIOLLIER, MICHEL; see STANDFUSS, CARSTEN; 1129–1146
VITART, F.; ANDERSON, J. L.; Sensitivity of Atlantic Tropical Storm Frequency to ENSO and Interdecadal Variability of SSTs in an Ensemble of AGCM Integrations, 533–545
VIZY, EDWARD K.; COOK, KERRY H.; Mechanisms by Which Gulf of Guinea and Eastern North Atlantic Sea Surface Temperature Anomalies Can Influence African Rainfall, 795–821
VOGELMANN, A. M.; RAMANATHAN, V.; PODGORNY, I. A.; Scale Dependence of Solar Heating Rates in Convective Cloud Systems with Implications to General Circulation Models, 1738–1752
VONDER HAAR, THOMAS H.; see LIETZKE, CHRISTOPHER E.; 743–751
VONDER HAAR, THOMAS H.; see MOORE, RICHARD W.; 3643–3654
WAINER, ILANA C.; see MARENGO, JOSÉ A.; 833–852
WAJSOWICZ, ROXANA C.; SCHOPF, PAUL S.; Oceanic Influences on the Seasonal Cycle in Evaporation over the Indian Ocean, 1199–1226
WAJSOWICZ, ROXANA C.; SCHNEIDER, EDWIN K.; The Indonesian Throughflow's Effect on Global Climate Determined from the COLA Coupled Climate System, 3029–3042
WALISER, D. E.; see LUCAS, L. E.; 2583–2605
WALKER, G. K.; see SUD, Y. C.; 3666–3691
WALLACE, JOHN M.; see DURRE, IMKE; 354–360
WALLACE, JOHN M.; see DURRE, IMKE; 3263–3278
WALSH, JOHN E.; see PORTIS, DIANE H.; 2069–2078
WALSH, JOHN E.; PHILLIPS, ADAM S.; PORTIS, DIANE H.; CHAPMAN, WILLIAM L.; Extreme Cold Outbreaks in the United States and Europe, 1948–99, 2642–2658
WALSH, K. J. E.; see NGUYEN, K. C.; 3043–3054
WALTER, KATRIN; LUKSCH, UTE; FRAEDRICH, KLAUS; A Response Climatology of Idealized Midlatitude Thermal Forcing Experiments with and without a Storm Track, 467–484
WANG, BIN; see FU, XIOUHUA; 765–779
WANG, BIN; see AN, SOON-IL; 2164–2176
WANG, BIN; FU, XIOUHUA; Processes Determining the Rapid Reestablishment of the Equatorial Pacific Cold Tongue/ITCZ Complex, 2250–2265
WANG, BIN; see KEMBALL-COOK, SUSAN; 2923–2942
WANG, BIN ; WU, RENGUANG; LAU, K.-M.; Interannual Variability of the Asian Summer Monsoon: Contrasts between the Indian and the Western North Pacific–East Asian Monsoons, 4073–4090
WANG, CHUNZAI; A Unified Oscillator Model for the El Niño–Southern Oscillation, 98–115
WANG, HUI; see FU, RONG; 4003–4026
WANG, JULIAN X. L.; GAFFEN, DIAN J.; Late-Twentieth-Century Climatology and Trends of Surface Humidity and Temperature in China, 2833–2845
WANG, RISHENG; Prediction of Seasonal Climate in a Low-Dimensional Phase Space Derived from the Observed SST Forcing, 77–97
WANG, WANQIU; see KUMAR, ARUN; 345–353
WANG, WANQIU; see YANG, FANGLIN; 4245–4248
WANG, WEIMIN; MCPHADEN, MICHAEL J.; Surface Layer Temperature Balance in the Equatorial Pacific during the 1997–98 El Niño and 1998–99 La Niña, 3393–3407
WANG, XIAOLAN L.; SWAIL, VAL R.; Changes of Extreme Wave Heights in Northern Hemisphere Oceans and Related Atmospheric Circulation Regimes, 2204–2221
WARREN, STEPHEN G.; see HAHN, CAROLE J.; 11–28
WASULA, THOMAS A.; see BALS-ELSHOLZ, TERESA M.; 4191–4215
WATTERSON, I. G.; Wind-Induced Rainfall and Surface Temperature Anomalies in the Australian Region, 1901–1922
WEARE, BRYAN C.; see KEMBALL-COOK, SUSAN R.; 780–793
WEATHERLY, JOHN W.; ZHANG, YUXIA; The Response of the Polar Regions to Increased CO_2 in a Global Climate Model with Elastic–Viscous–Plastic Sea Ice, 268–283
WEAVER, A. J.; see DUFFY, P. B.; 520–532
WEAVER, ANDREW J.; see HOLLAND, MARIKA M.; 656–675
WEAVER, ANDREW J.; see STONE, DÁITHÍ A.; 3551–3565
WEAVER, CHRISTOPHER P.; see NORRIS, JOEL R.; 2540–2550
WEBSTER, PETER J.; see LAWRENCE, DAVID M.; 2910–2922
WEICKMANN, KLAUS M.; see HUANG, HUEI-PING; 1525–1534
WEICKMANN, KLAUS M.; see BERGMAN, JOHN W.; 1702–1719
WEICKMANN, KLAUS M.; see WHITAKER, JEFFREY S.; 3279–3288
WENG, CHUN-HSIUNG; see HSU, HUANG-HSIUNG; 3834–3850
WENG, HENGYI; see LAU, K.-M.; 1294–1308
WENTZ, FRANK J.; see CHELTON, DUDLEY B.; 1479–1498
WHETTON, P. H.; see CAI, WENJU; 3337–3355
WHITAKER, JEFFREY S.; WEICKMANN, KLAUS M.; Subseasonal Variations of Tropical Convection and Week-2 Prediction of Wintertime Western North American Rainfall, 3279–3288
WHITE, BENJAMIN S.; see KHESHGI, HAROON S.; 3464–3481
WIELICKI, BRUCE A.; see CESS, ROBERT D.; 2129–2137
WIGLEY, T. M. L.; see DAI, AIGUO; 485–519
WILCOX, ERIC M.; RAMANATHAN, V.; Scale Dependence of the Thermodynamic Forcing of Tropical Monsoon Clouds: Results from TRMM Observations, 1511–1524
WILD, MARTIN; OHMURA, ATSUMU; GILGEN, HANS; MORCRETTE, JEAN-JACQUES; SLINGO, ANTHONY; Evaluation of Downward Longwave Radiation in General Circulation Models, 3227–3239
WILLEBRAND, JÜRGEN; see EDEN, CARSTEN; 2266–2280
WILLIAMS, K. D.; SENIOR, C. A.; MITCHELL, J. F. B.; Transient Climate Change in the Hadley Centre Models: The Role of Physical Processes, 2659–2674
WINKLER, CHRISTOPHER R.; NEWMAN, MATTHEW; SARDESHMUKH, PRASHANT D.; A Linear Model of Wintertime Low-Frequency Variability. Part I: Formulation and Forecast Skill, 4474–4494
WOICESHYN, PETER M.; see HALPERN, DAVID; 434–441

WONG, ANNIE P. S.; BINDOFF, NATHANIEL L.; CHURCH, JOHN A.: Freshwater and Heat Changes in the North and South Pacific Oceans between the 1960s and 1985–94, 1613–1633
WOOD, ERIC F.; see NIJSSEN, BART; 3307–3323
WOOD, R. A.; see THORPE, R. B.; 3102–3116
WU, F.; see GETTELMAN, A.; 3375–3392
WU, H. T.; see LAU, K.-M.; 2880–2895
WU, MAN LI; see SCHUBERT, SIEGFRIED D.; 3173–3191
WU, QIGANG; see NORTH, GERALD R.; 1839–1863
WU, RENGUANG; see WANG, BIN; 4073–4090
WU, XIAOQING; MONCRIEFF, MITCHELL W.; Sensitivity of Single-Column Model Solutions to Convective Parameterizations and Initial Conditions, 2563–2582
XIE, LIAN; see INDEJE, MATAYO; 2710–2724
XIE, P.; see LUCAS, L. E.; 2583–2605
XIE, SHANG-PING; SAITO, KAORI; Formation and Variability of a Northerly ITCZ in a Hybrid Coupled AGCM: Continental Forcing and Oceanic–Atmospheric Feedback, 1262–1276
XU, JIANJUN; CHAN, JOHNNY C. L.; The Role of the Asian–Australian Monsoon System in the Onset Time of El Niño Events, 418–433
XU, TAIYI; see HOERLING, MARTIN P.; 1277–1293
XUE, YONGKANG; see CLARK, DOUGLAS B.; 1809–1822
YANG, FANGLIN; KUMAR, ARUN; WANG, WANQIU; JUANG, HANN-MING HENRY; KANAMITSU, MASAO; Snow–Albedo Feedback and Seasonal Climate Variability over North America, 4245–4248
YANO, JUN-ICHI; FRAEDRICH, KLAUS; BLENDER, RICHARD; Tropical Convective Variability as 1/*f* Noise, 3608–3616
YE, HENGCHUN; Characteristics of Winter Precipitation Variation over Northern Central Eurasia and Their Connections to Sea Surface Temperatures over the Atlantic and Pacific Oceans, 3140–3155
YE, HENGCHUN; Quasi-Biennial and Quasi-Decadal Variations in Snow Accumulation over Northern Eurasia and Their Connections to the Atlantic and Pacific Oceans, 4573–4584
YEN, MING-CHENG; see CHEN, TSING-CHANG; 3793–3797
YIN, JEFFREY H.; BATTISTI, DAVID S.; The Importance of Tropical Sea Surface Temperature Patterns in Simulations of Last Glacial Maximum Climate, 565–581
YIN, ZHI-YONG; see LIU, XIAODONG; 2896–2909
YONETANI, T.; GORDON, HAL B.; Simulated Changes in the Frequency of Extremes and Regional Features of Seasonal/Annual Temperature and Precipitation when Atmospheric CO_2 Is Doubled, 1765–1779
YOO, JAECHAN; see D'ODORICO, PAOLO; 4230–4242
YOUNG, DAVID F.; see CESS, ROBERT D.; 2129–2137
YU, B.; see BOER, G. J.; 3655–3665
YU, JIN-YI; MECHOSO, CARLOS R.; A Coupled Atmosphere–Ocean GCM Study of the ENSO Cycle, 2329–2350
YULAEVA, ELENA; SCHNEIDER, NIKLAS; PIERCE, DAVID W.; BARNETT, TIM P.; Modeling of North Pacific Climate Variability Forced by Oceanic Heat Flux Anomalies, 4027–4046
YUVAL; Enhancement and Error Estimation of Neural Network Prediction of Niño-3.4 SST Anomalies, 2150–2163
ZÄNGL, GÜNTHER; HOINKA, KLAUS P.; The Tropopause in the Polar Regions, 3117–3139
ZANGVIL, A.; see BURDE, G. I.; 2497–2508
ZANGVIL, A.; see BURDE, G. I.; 2509–2527
ZANGVIL, ABRAHAM; PORTIS, DIANE H.; LAMB, PETER J.; Investigation of the Large-Scale Atmospheric Moisture Field over the Midwestern United States in Relation to Summer Precipitation. Part I: Relationships between Moisture Budget Components on Different Timescales, 582–597
ZENG, XUBIN; see BUERMANN, WOLFGANG; 3536–3550
ZHANG, CHIDONG; Intraseasonal Perturbations in Sea Surface Temperatures of the Equatorial Eastern Pacific and Their Association with the Madden–Julian Oscillation, 1309–1322
ZHANG, CHIDONG; see GU, GUOJUN; 2725–2739
ZHANG, GUANG JUN; see TIAN, BAIJUN; 1881–1893
ZHANG, H.; HENDERSON-SELLERS, A.; PITMAN, A. J.; MCGREGOR, J. L.; DESBOROUGH, C. E.; KATZFEY, J. J.; Limited-Area Model Sensitivity to the Complexity of Representation of the Land Surface Energy Balance, 3965–3986
ZHANG, HUQIANG; see FREDERIKSEN, CARSTEN S.; 2675–2695
ZHANG, MINGHUA; see ZHOU, XUELONG; 1823–1838
ZHANG, MINGHUA; see CESS, ROBERT D.; 2129–2137
ZHANG, T.; STAMNES, K.; BOWLING, S. A.; Impact of the Atmospheric Thickness on the Atmospheric Downwelling Longwave Radiation and Snowmelt Under Clear-Sky Conditions in the Arctic and Subarctic, 920–939
ZHANG, X.; see BONSAL, B. R.; 1959–1976
ZHANG, XUEBIN; HOGG, W. D.; MEKIS, ÉVA; Spatial and Temporal Characteristics of Heavy Precipitation Events over Canada, 1923–1936
ZHANG, YUXIA; see WEATHERLY, JOHN W.; 268–283
ZHOU, XUELONG; GELLER, MARVIN A.; ZHANG, MINGHUA; Tropical Cold Point Tropopause Characteristics Derived from ECMWF Reanalyses and Soundings, 1823–1838
ZHOU, XUE-LONG; see CESS, ROBERT D.; 2129–2137
ZOU, CHENG-ZHI; VAN WOERT, MICHAEL L.; The Role of Conservation of Mass in the Satellite-Derived Poleward Moisture Transport over the Southern Ocean, 997–1016

Section B. Subject Index

1/*f* noise, tropical convective variability as, 3608
Adjoint GCM, understanding mechanisms for North Atlantic wintertime SST anomalies, 4560
Aerosols
  forcing and climate response, 2960
  forcing in a transient climate change simulation, 1525
  study of vegetation–climate relationship on continental scale, 60
Aerosol–cloud interaction, surface observation comparison with GCM experiments, 1078
Aerosol effect, surface observation comparison with GCM results and relevance to indirect, 1078
Africa
  influence of soil moisture on monsoon precipitation, 2381
  modeling the impact of land surface degradation on North African climate, 1809
  rainfall in, influenced by SST anomalies, 795
  satellite estimation of downward solar irradiance and albedo, 45
  surface radiation budget over: mean climate and variations, 60
African climate, influence of large-scale orography on the Turkana low-level jet, 2710
African easterly wave, relationship of Atlantic tropical cyclone activity to, 1166
Agriculture, croplands reduce daily maximum temperature in Midwest, 2430
Agulhas Current, evidence for influence on regional circulation patterns, 2769

Air pollution, simulated changes in atmospheric transport climate, 4398
Air–sea coupling, role of extratropical, w.r.t. ENSO and SST variability, 2846
Air–sea interactions
  atmospheric teleconnections associated with U.S. precipitation extremes, 3751
  coupled air–sea–monsoon model for the tropospheric biennial oscillation, 752
  equatorial waves in the boreal summer intraseasonal oscillation, 2923
  intraseasonal air–sea interactions at the onset of El Niño, 1702
  observations of coupling of surface wind stress and sea surface temperature, 1479
  quasi-decadal variability in the Atlantic basin, 823
Alaska, forcing agents of arctic frontal zone, 4351
Albedo
  extrapolation of reflected solar flux and regional diurnal climate of, 1129
  hot desert, and climate change w.r.t. mid-Holocene monsoon in North Africa, 3724
  North American climate variability and feedback from snow depth and, 4245
  satellite estimation of, over Africa, 45
  use of AVHRR data, land cover, and BRDF observations to infer large-scale, 1360
Albrecht effect, indirect aerosol forcing and climate response, 2960
Aleutian low
  life cycle of interannual seesaw between Icelandic low and, 1029
  seesaw between Icelandic low and, effect of, on interannual variability, 4512
Aliasing, quantitative estimate of effect in climatological time series, 3987
Alpine regions, detection probability of trends in heavy precipitation in, 1568
Amazon, precipitation, influence of SST, 4003
Amazon basin
  onset and end of the rainy season in the Brazilian Amazon basin, 833
  rainfall, interannual variability, 4308
  rainy season variability, 4308
  SST influence on rainfall variability, 4308
Angular momentum, trend in simulation of a transient climate change, 1525
Annular modes
  explaining the existence of the North Atlantic oscillation using, 3495
  signature of, in moisture budget, 3655
Anomalies
  composites of, for tropical Pacific ENSO cold events, 3904
  ENSO and non-ENSO components of eastern equatorial Pacific SST, 391
  Nordic Seas ice extent and atmospheric circulation, 255
Antarctic
  decadal-length composite inland West Antarctic temperature record, 1977
  influence of circumpolar coastal wave on Weddell Sea, 3785
Antarctic Circumpolar Current, impacts of ACW model dynamics, reply, 1332
Antarctic Circumpolar Wave, studied using the CSIRO coupled model, comments, 1329; reply, 1332
Anthropogenic effects, observational sampling error on detection of climate change, effects, 198
Aperiodic fluctuations, decadal variability of two oceans and an atmosphere, 2815
Arabian Sea, El Niño and India rainfall—link to Somali jet in, 434
Aral Sea
  changes in surface air temperature caused by desiccation of the, 284
  effects of desiccation and climatic change on the hydrologic conditions of, 300
Arctic
  clear-sky impact of thickness on longwave radiation and snowmelt in Arctic, 920
  frontal zone as seen in NCEP–NCAR reanalysis, 1550
Arctic Basin, interannual variability in the hydrologic cycle over, 2414
Arctic front, forcing by orography, coastal contrast, and boreal forest, in Alaska, 4351
Arctic Ocean, high quality gridded climatic description of, 2079
Arctic oscillation
  coupled GCMs used to study role of ocean–atmosphere interaction on, 3240
  definition and interpretation of, vs North Atlantic oscillation, 3495
  surface temperature association affected by observational coverage changes, 2481
Arctic soils, importance of moss in the NCAR Land Surface Model representation of, 3324
Arctic tundra, possible snow–shrub positive feedback loop and effect on climate change, 336
ARM–CART, land surface flux influence on rainfall in model forced with data from, 3666
Asia
  influence of soil moisture on monsoon precipitation, 2381
  long-lead seasonal forecasting with CCA in, 3005
  predictability of 1997 and 1998 low-level winds in the summer monsoon, 3173
  role of the Asian–Australian monsoon system in onset time of El Niño events, 418
Asynoptic data, used to map convective structure synoptically, 2281
Atlantic, tropical, 2740
Atlantic basin, climatology of extratropically transitioning tropical cyclones in Atlantic, 546
Atlantic circulation, role in weakening Indian monsoon rainfall–ENSO relationship, 2376
Atlantic ITCZ, ENSO–Atlantic SSTs' role in forcing rainfall anomalies over tropical Americas, 4530
Atlantic Ocean
  impact of ENSO on seasonal SST variability in, 2846
  North Atlantic oscillation in the NCEP–NCAR reanalysis, 2404
  SST anomalies influence African rainfall, 795
  time and space characteristics of rain variability in relation to SSTs, 3140
Atlantic tropical cyclone, correlated of African easterly wave activity with, 1166
Atmosphere–ocean coupling, El Niño and other influences on Atlantic basin SST anomalies, 1069
Atmospheric circulation
  association between winter atmospheric circulation/temperature in North Atlantic, 3408
  regimes related to changes of extreme wave heights in NH oceans, 2204
  response to global warming of SH, 2238
  role of midlatitude convection in producing patterns in global, 2222
  two-box model of, in Tropics, 3944
Atmospheric GCM
  comparison of diurnal harmonic of surface pressure at two surface stations, 3793
  coupled with ocean GCM to study tropical Atlantic variability, 361
  ENSO–Atlantic SSTs' role in forcing rainfall anomalies over tropical Americas, 4530
Atmospheric heat transport, reanalyses used to derive new estimates of, 3433
Atmospheric response, sensitivity at equilibrium for the extratropical signal from an SST anomaly, 2035
Atmospheric variability, impact of El Niño on, from synoptic to seasonal timescales, 3356

Australia, role of the Asian–Australian monsoon system in onset time of El Niño events, 418
Automatic weather stations, decadal-length composite inland West Antarctic temperature record, 1977
Autoregressive model, first order for North Pacific climate variability, 4545
Autoregressive processes, estimating the size of aliasing effects in climatological time series, 3987
Bay of Bengal, interannual variations of the intraseasonal oscillation in the monsoon, 2910
Bayesian statistics, analysis and prediction of U.S. hurricane climate, 4341
Bidirectional reflectance, used to infer continental-scale albedo, 1360
Biennial oscillation
  coupled air–sea–monsoon model for the tropospheric biennial oscillation, 752
  variations in snow accumulation, northern Eurasia, oceanic connections, 4573
Biodiversity, possible snow–shrub positive feedback loop that could affect arctic tundra, 336
Biosphere
  application of a two-way interactive atmospheric–ecological model, 900
  simulating plant growth and development, 711
  simulation of seasonal plant growth and development, 692
Blocking activity, impact of El Niño on variability from synoptic to seasonal timescales, 3356
Bootstrap error estimation, enhancing neural net predictions of SSTAs and calculating estimated errors, 2150
Boreal forest, Alaskan arctic frontal zone forced by, 4351
Botswana, drought and relationship with El Niño, 323
Boundary conditions, sensitivity of U.S. Midwest regional climate model to, 4363
Boundary layer
  clouds and vegetation–atmosphere feedbacks, 180
  shipboard observations of, over the equatorial front, 1688
  systematic boundary layer divergence patterns related to land use and terrain, 1753
Bowen ratio, climatic consequences of leaf presence in the eastern United States, 598
Brazil
  Amazon basin, rainfall variability, 4308
  interannual variability of daily extreme precipitation events in Brazil, 208
  predictability of northeast Brazil rainfall and real-time forecast skill, 1937
Brier skill scores, probabilistic vs deterministic interpretation of climate change simulation, 3212
Budgets
  relation of large-scale moisture field to U.S. Midwest summer precipitation, 582
  surface heat balance in the equatorial Pacific Ocean, 2624
Buffer zone, sensitivity of U.S. Midwest regional climate model to treatment of, 4363
Canada
  changes in daily and extreme temperatures over, 1959
  land cover–based variations in surface energy balance in subarctic, 3692
  prairie rainfall trend patterns in, 2177
Canary Islands, influence of North Atlantic oscillation on precipitation in, 3889
Canonical correlation analysis
  long-lead seasonal forecast skill in Asia using, 3005
  skill of global-scale SST forecasts using linear forecasting technique, 3819
CAPE, 1/*f* noise evaluated using, 3608
Carbon cycle, response to ENSO studied with coupled climate–carbon model, 4113
Carbon dioxide
  CO_2-induced climate change (air temperature, precipitation, and SLP) model comparisons, 2088
  documenting/characterizing spatial and temporal extreme precipitation event, 1923
  doubling, simulated changes in the frequency of extremes and regional feature, 1765
  effects of increased atmospheric CO_2 on sea ice, salinity, and tracer uptake, 520
  predictive uncertainty of land surface fluxes in response to increased, 2551
Caribbean, interdecadal changes in ENSO teleconnection to region of, 2867
CCM3, effects of changes in convective parameterization on intraseasonal variability, 2015
Centennial-scale anomalies, keys for predicting floods/droughts with migrations of, 1323
Central United States, role of Gulf flow in interannual variations in summer rainfall in, 3156
CENTURY model, application of a two-way interactive atmospheric–ecological model, 900
China
  coherent modes of global SST and summer rainfall w.r.t. El Niño, 1294
  late-twentieth-century climatology and trends of humidity and temperature, 2833
Circulation
  anomalies and trends in Nordic Seas during 1864–1998, 255
  life cycle of interannual seesaw between Aleutian and Icelandic lows, 1029
  modeled effect of zonally averaged SST trends on mean winter, 4166
  study of wintertime SH split jet, 4191
Circulation–convection system, intraseasonal propagation of convection in the western North Pacific, 3834
Circulation indices, factors influencing the U.S. cold-season diurnal temperature range, 3263
Circumpolar coastal wave, influence on Weddell Sea of an Antarctic, 3785
Cirrus clouds
  characteristics based on continuous 35-GHz cloud radar data, 2185
  radiation parameterization for climate modeling of 3D inhomogeneous, 2443
Clear sky, Mauna Loa solar irradiance anomalies caused by transmission variations in, 3255
Climate change
  angular momentum trend in simulation of a transient, 1525
  atmospheric transport, 4398
  changes in surface air temperature caused by desiccation of the Aral Sea, 284
  characteristics of daily and extreme Canadian temperatures, 1959
  CO_2-induced climate change (air temperature, precipitation, and SLP) model comparisons, 2088
  effect of observational sampling error on detection of anthropogenic change, 198
  effects on the hydrologic conditions of Aral Sea, 300
  hot desert albedo and mid-Holocene monsoon in North Africa, 3724
  indirect aerosol forcing and climate response, 2960
  infrared radiance observation from space and detection of climate change, 979
  late-twentieth-century trends of humidity and temperature in China, 2833
  modeling the impact of land surface degradation on North African climate, 1809

observed surface temperature increase unlikely to be from incomplete data, 2809
orbital forcing as source for an abrupt climate response, 2369
possible snow–shrub positive feedback loop that could affect arctic tundra, 336
predictive uncertainty of land surface fluxes in response to higher CO_2, 2551
projected onto modes of atmospheric variability, 3551
response of polar regions to increased CO_2 in a GCM with realistic sea ice, 268
SH atmospheric circulation response to global warming, 2238
testing distributed parameter hypotheses for the detection of, 3464
use of discriminants to detect twentieth-century, 249
warm season dip in diurnal temperature range over eastern United States, 354
Climate change simulations, probabilistic vs deterministic interpretation of, 3212
Climate modeling
characterizing ENSO nature by using SSTA and Trans-Niño indices, 1697
documenting/characterizing spatial and temporal extreme precipitation event, 1923
radiation parameterization for 3D inhomogeneous cirrus, 2443
Climate models
effects of increased atmospheric CO_2 on sea ice, salinity, and tracer uptake, 520
evaluation of clear-sky longwave surface irradiance in, 1647
mutual interaction between ice sheets and atmospheric stationary waves, 1450
ocean–atmosphere dynamics in simple midlatitude coupled, 3704
Climate modification, croplands reduce daily maximum temperature in Midwest, 2430
Climate prediction, seasonal, in low-dimensional phase space from SST, 77
Climate signals
detecting using space–time EOFs, 1839
nonlinear identification of the atmospheric response to ENSO, 2138
Climate simulation, satellite-based leaf area index data used for, 3536
Climate System Model
climates of the twentieth and twenty-first century simulated by NCAR CSM, 485
improvements to the NCAR CSM-1 for transient climate simulations, 164
Indonesian throughflow effect on global climate from coupled model, 3029
tropical Pacific SST variability in the NCAR, 3587
Climate trends
long-term variation of solar irradiance at Mauna Loa, 3255
NH tropospheric water vapor, 1602
Climate variability
decadal, since 1661 determined with tree rings, 5
ENSO and non-ENSO components of eastern equatorial Pacific SST change, 391
influence of intraseasonal oscillations on variability of Indian monsoon, 1180
low-frequency modes of tropical ocean dynamics, 3874
role of Gulf of Mexico flow w.r.t. central U.S. summer rainfall, 3156
role of ocean in coupled-model midlatitude, 3617
role of ocean in tropical Atlantic decadal variability, 638
simulating glacier mass balance using GCMs, 3767
snow–albedo feedback related to North American, 4245
Climatic warming, Atlantic intermediate waters, 4091
Climatology
importance of tropical SST patterns for the last glacial maximum climate, 565
interannual variability of daily extreme precipitation events in Brazil, 208
Clouds
boundary layer clouds and vegetation–atmosphere feedbacks, 180
cumulus parameterization: convective vertical velocities, mesoscale, 3444
diurnal variation of marine stratocumulus in FIRE and ECMWF reanalysis data, 1466
global determination of cloud microphysics with AVHRR remote sensing, 2054
modeled over oceans as seen from space compared with observed radiances, 4216
possible bounds on the earth's surface temperature determined by, 2976
radiation parameterization for climate modeling of 3D inhomogeneous cirrus, 2443
recent changes in cloud-type frequencies and increases in convection, 1864
scale dependence of solar heating rates in convective cloud systems, 1738
scale dependence of thermodynamic forcing of tropical monsoon, 1511
Cloud climatology, long-term mean monthly cloud climatologies for polar regions, 3851
Cloud cover in GCMs, improved techniques for evaluating GCM cloudiness, 2540
Cloud field, effect on radiative sensitivity to water vapor, 2798
Cloud forcing, interannual variability of, in NH winter, 3643
Cloud microphysics, characteristics of cirrus based on continuous 35-GHz cloud radar data, 2185
Cloud modeling, effects of changes in convective parameterization on GCM intraseasonal variability, 2015
Cloud observations, ISCCP cloud properties associated with surface-observed cloud types, 11
Cloud parameterization, improved techniques for evaluating GCM cloudiness, 2540
Cloud particle concentration, characteristics of cirrus based on continuous 35-GHz cloud radar data, 2185
Cloud radar, characteristics of cirrus clouds based on continuous 35-GHz data from, 2185
Cloud radiative feedback, improved techniques for evaluating GCM cloudiness, 2540
Cloud types, tropical convection and top-of-atmosphere energy balance, 4495
Cluster analysis, defining regions/applying standard principal components/Euclidean distance, 2790
Cold events
composite anomalies of tropical Pacific ENSO, 3904
shipboard observations of boundary layer over equatorial front, 1688
Cold spells, climatic simulation, 4047
Cold tongue, coupled modeling of seasonal cycle to the Pacific cold tongue, 765
Cold tongue–ITCZ complex, process determining the rapid reestablishment of equatorial Pacific, 2250
Complex terrain, mesoscale rainfall reconstruction with sparse observations in, 3289
Computational modes, robustness of the interdecadal modes of the thermohaline circulation, 940
Connection, Atlantic, Pacific, quasi-biennial, and quasi-decadal variations over northern Eurasia, 4573
Continental forcing, formation and variability of a northern ITCZ in a hybrid coupled model, 1262
Convection
active or passive role in producing global circulation patterns, 2222
energy balance at top of atmosphere and tropical, 4495

investigating local physical processes associated with onset of MJO events, 780
recent changes in cloud-type frequencies and increases in convection, 1864
statistical properties of episodes of enchanced 2–3 day, tropical oceans, 3482
TRMM radar and lightning data used to study regional variation of tropical, 3566
tropical variability as 1/*f* noise, 3608
week-2 North American rainfall prediction and subseasonal variations in tropical, 3279
Convection episodes, propagation into western Pacific affects double monsoon, 4130
Convective parameterization
effects of changes in, on intraseasonal variability in CCM3, 2015
sensitivity of single-column models to initial conditions and, 2563
Convective structure, use of undersampled satellite observations to map synoptically, 2281
Convergence–divergence, systematic boundary layer divergence patterns related to land use and terrain, 1753
Coupled atmosphere–ocean GCM, study of the ENSO cycle, 2329
Coupled GCM, influence of mean state changes in structure of ENSO, 730
Coupled models
angular momentum trend in simulation of a transient climate change, 1525
application of a two-way interactive atmospheric–ecological model, 900
climates of the twentieth and twenty-first century simulated by NCAR CSM, 485
coupled air–sea–monsoon model for the tropospheric biennial oscillation, 752
coupled modeling of seasonal cycle to the Pacific cold tongue, 765
decadal variability of two oceans and an atmosphere, 2815
effects of enhanced shortwave absorption on tropical climate systems, 1147
ENSO mode influenced together by thermocline and zonal advective feedbacks, 3421
formation and variability of a northern ITCZ in a hybrid, 1262
impact of subgrid-scale ice–ocean dynamics on sea ice cover, 1585
Indonesian throughflow effect on global climate, 3029
ocean–atmosphere dynamics in simple midlatitude, 3704
reduced-order Kalman filter to initialize a model to predict El Niño, 1720
response of carbon cycle to ENSO studied with climate–carbon cycle, 4113
role of ocean–atmosphere interaction on Arctic oscillation using, 3240
role of the ocean in midlatitude climate variability in a, 3617
seasonally forced ocean–atmosphere model for paleoclimate studies, 1055
thermohaline circulation in an ocean–sea-ice–atmosphere model, 1422
thermohaline response to greenhouse gas forcing in a non-flux-adjusted, 3102
tropical Pacific SST variability in the NCAR Climate System Model, 3587
Coupled modeling, used to study El Niño influence on Atlantic basin SST anomalies, 1069
Crop growth
simulating plant growth and development, 711
simulation of seasonal plant growth and development, 692
Currents, coupling between midlatitude storm tracks and wind-driven ocean, 1243
Cyclones
climatology of extratropically transitioning tropical cyclones in Atlantic, 546
East Coast winter storm climatology, 882
identifiable trends of NH extratropical cyclones, 2763
North Atlantic cyclone variability in winter from NCEP–NCAR reanalysis, 3863
Cyclostationary EOF, extracting an accurate annual cycle in the tropical Pacific using new EOF, 991
Data
comparison of surface heat fluxes with moored buoy measurements, 1780
quality control and homogeneity of precipitation data, southwest of Europe, 964
Datasets, estimation of mean values and covariance matrices, and missing data, 853
Decadal, variations in snow accumulation, northern Eurasia, oceanic connections, 4573
Decadal climate variability
role of ocean in tropical Atlantic, 638
two oceans and an atmosphere, 2815
Decision-model analysis, multimodel ensemble of climate change simulations, 3212
Desiccation, effects on the hydrologic conditions of Aral Sea, 300
Dewpoint temperature, trends in NH tropospheric, 1602
Discriminants, twentieth-century temperature change causes examined with, 249
Distance matrices, defining regions/applying standard principal components/Euclidean distance, 2790
Distributed parameter, testing distributed parameter hypotheses for climate change detection, 3464
Diurnal cycle
comparison of diurnal harmonic of surface pressure at two surface stations, 3793
effects of orbital precession on remote climate monitoring, 4330
Diurnal effects
variation of marine stratocumulus in FIRE and ECMWF reanalysis data, 1466
warm season dip in temperature range over eastern United States, 354
Diurnal temperature range, factors influencing the U.S. cold-season, 3263
Downscaling techniques, vs direct GCM output over Iberia, 4422
Drought
Botswana and relationship with El Niño, 323
hydrological and dynamical characteristics of Great Plains summertime, 2296
keys for predicting with centennial-scale anomaly migrations, 1323
modeling the impact of land surface degradation on North African climate, 1809
Dynamics, coupled ocean–atmosphere, in simple midlatitude coupled climate model, 3704
East Coast winter storms, climatology, 882
Easterly jet, dynamic factors influencing rainfall variability in West African Sahel, 1337
Eastward-propagating signals, studied using the CSIRO coupled model, comment, 1329
ECHAM4, GCM used to examine indirect aerosol effect, 1078
ECMWF
reanalysis data used to simulate Indian summer monsoon, 1440
reanalysis data used to study snow accumulation over Greenland, 3521
Ecological models, application of a two-way interactive atmospheric–ecological model, 900
Ekman pumping, robustness of the interdecadal modes of the thermohaline circulation, 940

Ekman transport
interannual to decadal variability of North Atlantic circulation, 2266
rapid reestablishment of the equatorial Pacific cold tongue/ITCZ, 2250
El Niño
characterizing ENSO nature by using SSTA and Trans-Niño indices, 1697
coherent modes of global SST and summer rainfall over China, 1294
dynamical seasonal forecasts during the 1997/98 ENSO using persisted SST, 2675
enhancing neural net predictions of SSTAs and calculating estimated errors, 2150
exploring Australian rainfall–SST anomalies relationships, 1901
influence of 1998 El Niño on cloud-radiative forcing over Pacific warm pool, 2129
influence on Atlantic basin SST anomalies, 1069
intraseasonal air–sea interactions at the onset of, 1702
linked to Somali jet in the Arabian Sea, 434
mechanisms of locking El Niño and La Niña mature phases to boreal winter, 2164
natural experiment for studying the tropical tropopause region, 3375
reduced-order Kalman filter to initialize a coupled model to predict, 1720
relationship with drought in Botswana, 323
role of the Asian–Australian monsoon system in onset time of, 418
stability analysis of tropical ocean–atmosphere interactions, 3086
surface layer temperature balance in the equatorial Pacific 1997–99, 3393
sustained North American warming of 1997–98, 345
time and space characteristics of rain variability in relation to SSTs, 3140
El Niño–Southern Oscillation
analysis of a linear stochastic dynamical model of ENSO, 445
and non-ENSO components of eastern equatorial Pacific SST variability, 391
association between winter atmospheric circulation/temperature in North Atlantic, 3408
Atlantic tropical storm frequency, ENSO, and SST interdecadal variability, 533
Atlantic winds and weakening relationship with Indian monsoon rainfall, 2376
characterize asymmetry in spatial patterns between El Niño and La Niña, 219
comparison of 1997–98 temperature and precipitation anomalies to history, comment, 1894
composite anomalies of cold events in tropical Pacific, 3904
coupled atmosphere–ocean GCM study of the cycle of, 2329
coupled model used to study response of carbon cycle to, 4113
decadal modulation of relationship with Indian monsoon may be noise, 2486
determining spatial coherence of wet season anomalies in Indonesia, 3882
differences between the optimal perturbations of coupled models of ENSO, 138
dynamical seasonal forecasts during the 1997/98 ENSO using persisted SST, 2675
enhancing neural net predictions of SSTAs and calculating estimated errors, 2150
ENSO–Atlantic SSTs' role in forcing rainfall anomalies over tropical Americas, 4530
ENSO Pacific decadal variability and U.S. summertime precipitation, drought, 2105
EOFs used to investigate relation of Madden–Julian oscillation with, 3055
exploring Australian rainfall–SST anomalies relationships, 1901
extracting an accurate annual cycle in the tropical Pacific using new EOF, 991
impact on extratropical low-frequency noise in seasonal forecasts, 2351
impact on variability from synoptic to seasonal timescales, 3356
influence of mean state changes on structure in tropical GCM, 730
interannual rainfall variation and teleconnection of, 2469
interdecadal changes in the teleconnection to the Caribbean and the NAO, 2867
low-frequency modes of tropical ocean dynamics, 3874
mode influenced collectively by thermocline and zonal advective feedbacks, 3421
nonlinear canonical correlation analysis to study SLP–SST field relations, 2528
nonlinear identification of the atmospheric response to, 2138
orbital forcing as source for an abrupt climate response, 2369
oscillator model derived from dynamics/thermodynamics of ocean–atmosphere, 98
patterns of rainfall erosivity in the Southwest induced by, 4230
prediction of Australian seasonal rainfall anomalies using SSTA patterns, 1677
reassessment of relationship between Asian summer monsoon and, 2880
relationship with intraseasonal oscillation in south Asian monsoon, 2910
robustness of the nonlinear climate response to extreme phases of, 1277
role of the Asian–Australian monsoon system in onset time of, 418
seasonal precipitation's spatial–temporal relationship with ENSO phases, 615
seasonal SST variability in North Pacific and North Atlantic affected by, 2846
skill of global-scale SST forecasts using linear forecasting technique, 3819
SSTA and Trans-Niño indices used to characterize nature of, 1697
sustained North American warming of 1997–98, 345
Empirical orthogonal functions
detecting climate signals using space–time EOFs, 1839
extracting an accurate annual cycle in the tropical Pacific using new EOF, 991
interannual and intraseasonal variability of the North American monsoon, 403
Madden–Julian oscillation and its relation to ENSO investigated with, 3055
robustness of the nonlinear climate response to extreme ENSO phases, 1277
used in reconstructing mesoscale precipitation from sparse observations, 3289
Energy balance
land cover–based variations in subarctic surface, 3692
limited-area model sensitivity to representation of land surface, 3965
tropical convection and top-of-atmosphere, 4495
Energy transport, interannual variability of meridional, in NH winter, 3643
Ensemble forecasts, influence of extratropical SST anomalies on seasonal and monthly forecasts, 2696
Ensemble size, seasonal predictions, probabilistic verifications, and, 1671
Equatorial crossing time, biases in the global OLR dataset, 2583
Equatorial front, shipboard observations of boundary layer through, 1688
Equatorial Pacific, process determining the rapid reestablishment of cold tongue–ITCZ complex, 2250
Equatorial waves, air–sea interaction in the boreal summer intraseasonal oscillation, 2923

Erosivity, ENSO-induced patterns of Southwest rainfall, 4230
Eta Model, mesoscale moisture analysis of the North American monsoon, 121
Euclidean distances, defining regions/applying standard principal components/Euclidean distance, 2790
Eurasia, northern, variations in snow accumulation, quasi-biennial and quasi-decadal, 4573
Evaporation, oceanic influences on seasonal cycle of, over Indian Ocean, 1199
Evapotranspiration, climatic consequences of leaf presence in the eastern United States, 598
Expectation maximization, estimation of mean values and covariance matrices, and missing data, 853
Extended range forecasting, sensitivity at equilibrium for the extratropical signal from an SST anomaly, 2035
Extratropics
  climatology of extratropically transitioning tropical cyclones in Atlantic, 546
  identifiable trends of NH extratropical cyclones, 2763
Extratropical circulation, signature of northern–southern annular modes in moisture budget, 3655
Extratropical cyclones, East Coast winter storm climatology, 882
Extremes
  cold outbreaks in the United State and Europe, 1948–99, 2642
  detection probability of trends in heavy precipitation in alpine regions, 1568
  interannual variability of daily extreme precipitation events in Brazil, 208
  simulated changes in the frequency of extremes and regional feature, 1765
Feedback, tropical convection, TOA energy balance, and processes of, 4495
FIRE data, diurnal variation of marine stratocumulus in ECMWF reanalysis data and, 1466
Floods, keys for predicting with centennial-scale anomaly migrations, 1323
Forecast, method with up to 3-yr lead time for wintertime Pacific SST, 3997
Forecast experiments, seasonal predictability in a model atmosphere, 3017
Forecast skill, predictability of northeast Brazil rainfall and real-time forecast skill, 1937
Forecasting
  probabilistic vs deterministic interpretation of climate change simulation, 3212
  skill of global-scale SST forecasts using linear forecasting technique, 3819
Former USSR, recent changes in cloud-type frequencies and increases in convection, 1864
Fractionally differenced model, first order for North Pacific climate variability, 4545
Fram Strait, ice fluxes and atmospheric circulation 1950–2000, 3508
Freshwater, heat changes in the North and South Pacific Oceans: 1960–94, 1613
Front, Arctic frontal zone as seen in the NCEP–NCAR reanalysis, 1550
Frontal zone forcing, orography, coastal contrast, and boreal forest in Alaska, 4351
General circulation, heat balance in the Pacific warm pool during TOGA CORE and CEPEX, 1881
General circulation models
  atmospheric internal variability and extratropical SST anomaly, 2943
  CO_2-induced climate change (air temperature, precipitation, and SLP) model comparisons, 2088
  comparison of two vertical mixing schemes in a Pacific Ocean, 1377
  coupled atmosphere–ocean study of the ENSO cycle, 2329
  cumulus parameterization: convective vertical velocities, mesoscale, 3444
  direct output vs downscaling for Iberian precipitation scenarios, 4422
  documenting/characterizing spatial and temporal extreme precipitation event, 1923
  downward longwave radiation evaluated in, 3227
  effects of changes in convective parameterization on intraseasonal variability, 2015
  exploring Australian rainfall–SST anomalies relationships, 1901
  fine-mesh land approach and its effect on regional climate, 1634
  formation and variability of a northern ITCZ in a hybrid coupled model, 1262
  identifiable trends of NH extratropical cyclones, 2763
  influence of mean state changes in structure of ENSO, 730
  investigating local physical processes associated with onset of MJO events, 780
  link between NAO and sea ice export during wintertime, 3932
  mosses should be included in, when modeling soil fluxes, 3324
  nonlinear identification of the atmospheric response to ENSO, 2138
  orbital forcing as source for an abrupt climate response, 2369
  realistic sea ice used to study polar region response to increased CO_2, 268
  results compared with observations to examine indirect aerosol effect, 1078
  robustness of the nonlinear climate response to extreme ENSO phases, 1277
  role of ocean–atmosphere interaction on Arctic oscillation using coupled, 3240
  role of ocean dynamics in midlatitude climate variability, 4380
  role of ocean in tropical Atlantic decadal variability, 638
  simulating glacier mass balance using, 3767
  skill in predicting south Asian summer monsoon low-level winds with, 3173
  skill of global-scale SST forecasts using linear forecasting technique, 3819
  snow depth–albedo feedback and variability in predictions from, 4245
  sustained North American warming of 1997–98, 345
  used to evaluate indirect aerosol forcing on climate response, 2960
Geopotential height anomalies, impact of El Niño on variability from synoptic to seasonal timescales, 3356
GISS GCM, sensitivity of GISS GCM output to accuracy of sea ice concentration, 2606
Glaciation, earth's obliquity amplitude and frequency modulations for last million yr, 1043
Glacier mass balance, using GCMs to simulate, 3767
Global-mean model, possible bounds on the earth's surface temperature examined with, 2976
Global models, sensitivity of GISS GCM output to accuracy of sea ice concentration, 2606
Global warming
  climates of the twentieth and twenty-first century simulated by NCAR CSM, 485
  hurricane intensities affected by, 2458
  regional climate modeling of tropical cyclone–like vortices, 3043
  SH atmospheric circulation response to, 2238
Great Plains, hydrological and dynamical characteristics of summertime drought in, 2296
Greenhouse effect
  hurricane intensities affected by, 2458
  linkage to circulation in Pacific, 3337
  linkage to tropical–extratropical circulation, 3337
  warming pattern, 3337

Greenhouse gases
CO_2-induced climate change (air temperature, precipitation, and SLP) model comparisons, 2088
role in twentieth-century warming, 249
thermohaline response to greenhouse gas forcing, non-flux-adjusted model, 3102
Greenland, snow accumulation studied with ECMWF reanalyses, 3521
Gulf of Guinea, SST anomalies influence African rainfall, 795
Gulf of Mexico, central U.S. summer rainfall variations driven by southerly flow from, 3156
Hadley Centre models
transient climate change in the, role of physical processes, 2659
water vapor representation and dependence on vertical resolution, 3065
Heat, freshwater changes in the North and South Pacific Oceans: 1960–94, 1613
Heat budget, upper ocean responds to Madden–Julian oscillation, 4147
Heat exchange, decadal variability of two oceans and an atmosphere, 2815
Heat fluxes
comparison of surface heat fluxes with moored buoy measurements, 1780
North Pacific climate variability forced by oceanic heat flux anomalies, 4027
Heat transport, estimates of meridional atmosphere and ocean from reanalyses, 3433
Humidity
late-twentieth-century climatology and trends in China, 2833
specific, trends in NH tropospheric, 1602
Hurricanes
Bayesian analysis and prediction of U.S. climate of, 4341
impact of CO_2-induced warming on intensities of, 2458
Hybrid coupled model, used to study dynamics of tropical Atlantic variability, 361
Hydrography, heat and freshwater changes in the North and South Pacific Oceans: 1960–94, 1613
Hydrology
characteristics of summertime drought in Great Plains, 2296
heterogeneity within a basin as parameterized using topographic index, 1989
recent trends in precipitation and streamflow in the Rio Puerco Basin, 2317
Hydrologic cycle, interannual variability in, over the Arctic Basin, 2414
Hydrological models, predicting the discharge of global rivers, 3307
Hypotheses testing, distributed parameter hypotheses for the detection of climate change, 3464
Iberia, GCM output vs downscaling for precipitation scenarios in, 4422
Ice age
mutual interaction between ice sheets and atmospheric stationary waves, 1450
thermohaline circulation in a coupled ocean–sea-ice–atmosphere model, 1422
Ice cores, Greenland snow accumulation studied with PARCA, 3521
Ice fluxes, Fram Strait ice fluxes and atmospheric circulation 1950–2000, 3508
Ice sheets, mutual interaction between atmospheric stationary waves and large-scale, 1450
Ice water content, characteristics of cirrus based on continuous 35-GHz cloud radar data, 2185
Icelandic low
life cycle of interannual seesaw between Aleutian low and, 1029
seesaw between Aleutian low and, effect of, on interannual variability, 4512
Incomplete datasets, estimation of mean values and covariance matrices, and missing data, 853
India
rainfall linked to Somali Jet in Arabian Sea, 434
simulation of summer monsoon in ECMWF reanalysis, 1440
Indian Ocean, oceanic influences on seasonal cycle of evaporation over, 1199
Indonesian throughflow, effect on global climate from, 3029
Infrared radiation, infrared radiance observation from space and detection of climate change, 979
Infrared sounders, model clouds over oceans as seen from space compared with radiances, 4216
Initial conditions, sensitivity of single-column models to convective parameterization and, 2563
Insolation, contribution of the earth's obliquity variability to variance of, 1043
Interannual variability
daily extreme precipitation events in Brazil, 208
link between NAO and sea ice export during wintertime, 3932
North American monsoon, 403
Interdecadal variability
Atlantic tropical storm frequency, ENSO, and SST interdecadal variability, 533
infrared radiance observation from space and detection of climate change, 979
interdecadal oceanic response to the North Atlantic oscillation (1865–1997), 676
quasi-decadal variability in the Atlantic basin, 823
robustness of the interdecadal modes of the thermohaline circulation, 940
Intermediate waters, climatic warming of Atlantic intermediate waters, 4091
Intertropical convergence zone
evolutionary structure of the eastern Pacific double ITCZ, 743
formation and variability of a northern, in a hybrid coupled model, 1262
spectral analysis of synoptic disturbances, 2725
Intraseasonal oscillation
equatorial waves and air–sea interaction in, 2923
Indian Ocean influences double monsoon, 4130
interannual variations in, 2910
intraseasonal propagation of convection in the western North Pacific, 3834
Intraseasonal variability
air–sea interactions at the onset of El Niño, 1702
association of SST perturbations and Madden–Julian oscillation, 1309
North American monsoon, 403
Irradiance
anomalies caused by clear-sky transmission variations at Mauna Loa, 3255
satellite estimation of downward solar, over Africa, 45
ISCCP, cloud properties associated with surface-observed cloud types, 11
Jet, study of wintertime SH split, 4191
Jet stream, weakening Indian monsoon rainfall–ENSO relationship, 2376
Kalman filter, reduced order to initialize a coupled model to predict El Niño, 1720
Kelvin waves, association of intraseasonal SST perturbations and Madden–Julian oscillation, 1309
Korea, diurnal variations in precipitation at Seoul, 2989
Kuroshio–Oyashio Currents, 3-yr lead-time prediction method for wintertime SST in, 3997
Kuroshio–Oyashio Extension, wind-driven shifts in latitude, SST anomalies on decadal scale, 4249
L moments, heterogeneity within a basin as parameterized using topographic index, 1989

La Niña
mechanisms of locking El Niño and La Niña mature phases to boreal winter, 2164
surface layer temperature balance in the equatorial Pacific 1997–99, 3393
Land cover
class used to infer continental-scale albedo, 1360
variations in subarctic surface energy balance influenced by type of, 3692
Landfall, climatology of extratropically transitioning tropical cyclones in Atlantic, 546
Land surface, systematic boundary layer divergence patterns related to land use and terrain, 1753
Land surface flux
influence on precipitation, studied with ARM–CART datasets and model, 3666
predictive uncertainty in response to increased carbon dioxide, 2551
Land surface models
fine-mesh approach for GCMs and its effect on regional climate, 1634
importance of moss in representing Arctic soils in, 3324
predictive uncertainty of fluxes in response to increased carbon dioxide, 2551
Land surface modification, changes in surface air temperature caused by desiccation of the Aral Sea, 284
Land surface parameterization
limited-area model sensitivity to representation of energy balance, 3965
soil moisture estimation with variable infiltration capacity model, 1790
Land use, croplands reduce daily maximum temperature in Midwest, 2430
Last glacial maximum, importance of tropical SST patterns for the last glacial maximum climate, 565
Latent heating, oceanic influences on seasonal cycle of evaporation over Indian Ocean, 1199
Leaf area index, satellites used in climate simulations, 3536
Limited-area model, sensitivity of, to representation of land surface energy balance, 3965
Linear error in probability space skill score, prediction of Australian seasonal rainfall anomalies using SSTA patterns, 1677
Linear inverse model
atmospheric low-frequency variability in wintertime, 4474
forecast skill, 4474
Linear models
analysis of a linear stochastic dynamical model of ENSO, 445
observed nonmodal growth of the Pacific–North American teleconnection, 1017
Locking, mechanisms of locking El Niño and La Niña mature phases to boreal winter, 2164
Longwave irradiance, evaluation of clear-sky, in climate models, 1647
Longwave radiant exitances, long-term mean monthly cloud climatologies for polar regions, 3851
Longwave radiation
clear-sky impact of thickness on longwave radiation and snowmelt in arctic, 920
evaluated in GCMs, 3227
Low-frequency modes, tropical ocean dynamics, 3874
Low-frequency noise, impact of ENSO on extratropical, in seasonal forecasts, 2351
Low-frequency variability, interaction of the North Atlantic oscillation with ocean circulation, 1399
Low-level jets
depiction of summertime low-level jets in the central United States, 234
influence of large-scale orography on the Turkana jet, 2710
Madden–Julian oscillation
association of intraseasonal SST perturbations and, 1309
EOFs used to investigate relation of ENSO with, 3055
investigating local physical processes associated with onset of MJO events, 780
upper-ocean heat budget in response to, 4147
Mahalanobis distance, defining regions/applying standard principal components/Euclidean distance, 2790
Mass conservation, effect on satellite-derived poleward moisture transport, 997
Memory process, North Pacific climate variability, 4545
Mesoscale, rainfall reconstructed with sparse observations in complex terrain, 3289
Microclimate, climatic consequences of leaf presence in the eastern United States, 598
Microwave sounders, model clouds over oceans as seen from space compared with radiances, 4216
Midlatitude forcing, sensitivity at equilibrium for the extratropical signal from an SST anomaly, 2035
Midwest (U.S.)
application of a two-way interactive atmospheric–ecological model, 900
croplands reduce daily maximum temperature in, 2430
pathways relating soil moisture and future summer rainfall, 1227
relation of large-scale moisture field to U.S. Midwest summer precipitation, 582
sensitivity of regional climate model to buffer zone treatment, 4363
simulating plant growth and development, 711
simulation of seasonal plant growth and development, 692
teleconnection of ENSO and interannual rainfall variation, 2469
Model intercomparison
comparison of five numerical weather prediction analyses in the SH, 30
evaluation of clear-sky longwave surface irradiance in climate models, 1647
Indonesian throughflow effect on global climate from coupled models, 3029
simulation of downward longwave radiation in GCMs, 3227
Modeling
boundary layer clouds and vegetation–atmosphere feedbacks, 180
differences between the optimal perturbations of coupled models of ENSO, 138
estimation of regional precipitation recycling, a new model, 2509
estimation of regional precipitation recycling, review of recycling models, 2497
heat balance in the Pacific warm pool during TOGA CORE and CEPEX, 1881
North Pacific climate variability forced by oceanic heat flux anomalies, 4027
scale dependence of solar heating rates in convective cloud systems, 1738
seasonal predictability in a model atmosphere, 3017
sensitivity of single-column models to convective parameterization, 2563
transient climate change in the Hadley Centre, role of physical processes, 2659
water vapor representation and dependence on vertical resolution, Hadley, 3065
wintertime low-frequency atmospheric variability in North Atlantic, ARPEGE, 4266
Moisture
effect of mass conservation on satellite-derived poleward transport of, 997
ice–ocean interactions and the North Atlantic thermohaline circulation, 656

relation of large-scale moisture field to U.S. Midwest summer precipitation, 582
Moisture budget, signature of northern/southern annular modes in, 3655
Moisture profile retrieval, evolutionary structure of the eastern Pacific double ITCZ, 743
Momentum budgets, signature of northern/southern annular modes in moisture budget, 3655
Mongolia, hydrometeorological reconstruction for Mongolia (1661–1995) using tree rings, 872
Monsoons
Atlantic circulations and weakening relationship between ENSO and Indian, 2376
dynamics of onset of double, 4130
ECMWF ensemble reanalysis used to simulate Indian summer, 1440
hot desert albedo and climate change w.r.t. North African mid-Holocene, 3724
Indian, decadal modulation of relationship with ENSO may be noise, 2486
influence of soil moisture on precipitation in Asian and African, 2381
interannual variability of the Asian summer monsoon, 4073
interannual variations of the intraseasonal oscillation in the Asian, 2910
intraseasonal oscillations and interannual variability of Indian summer, 1180
mesoscale moisture analysis of the North American monsoon, 121
North American, relationship to tropical and North Pacific SSTs, 4449
predictability of 1997 and 1998 low-level winds in the south Asian summer, 3173
reassessment of relationship between ENSO and, 2880
relationship between subtropical anticyclones and summer, 3192
role of the Asian–Australian system in onset time of El Niño events, 418
scale dependence of thermodynamic forcing of tropical clouds in, 1511
Moss, importance of, in representing Arctic soil in Land Surface Model, 3324
Natural experiments, El Niño a natural experiment for studying the tropical tropopause region, 3375
NCAR Community Climate Model, importance of tropical SST patterns for the last glacial maximum climate, 565
NCAR CSM Ocean Model, comparing two vertical-mixing schemes in, 1377
NCAR Regional Climate Model, pathways relating soil moisture and future summer rainfall, 1227
NDVI, study of vegetation–climate relationship on continental scale, 60
Neural network
enhancing neural net predictions of SSTAs and calculating estimated errors, 2150
nonlinear canonical correlation analysis to study SLP–SST field relations, 2528
New Mexico, recent trends in precipitation and streamflow in the Rio Puerco Basin, 2317
Nordic Seas, anomalies and trends of ice extent and atmospheric circulation in, 255
North American monsoon, interannual and intraseasonal variability of, 403
North Atlantic circulation, mechanism of the interannual to decadal variability of, 2266
North Atlantic Ocean
association between winter atmospheric circulation/temperature in the North Atlantic, 3408
ice–ocean interactions and the North Atlantic thermohaline circulation, 656
interdecadal oceanic response to the North Atlantic oscillation (1865–1997), 676
mechanisms for wintertime SST anomalies, 4560
quasi-decadal variability in the Atlantic basin, 823
tropical storm frequency, ENSO, and SST interdecadal variability, 533
North Atlantic oscillation
definition and interpretation of, vs Arctic oscillation, 3495
influence of, on Canary Islands precipitation, 3889
influence on summer rainfall variability over Africa, 3631
interaction with ocean circulation, 1399
interdecadal changes in ENSO teleconnection to, 2867
interdecadal oceanic response to the North Atlantic oscillation (1865–1997), 676
link Arctic sea ice export through Fram Strait and, 3932
mechanism of interannual to decadal variability of circulation, 2266
NCEP–NCAR reanalysis, 2404
role of ocean dynamics in midlatitude climate variability, 4380
seasonality of, 2069
simulating glacier mass balance using GCMs, 3767
variation of summer precipitation on the Tibetan Plateau related to, 2896
North Pacific, climate, interpretation of variability as a short- and long-memory process, 4545
North Pacific SSTs, North American monsoon, relationship to tropical and North Pacific SSTs, 4449
Northern Hemisphere, identifiable trends of NH extratropical cyclones, 2763
Numerical weather prediction, comparison of five objective analyses/reanalyses in the SH, 30
Objective analysis
comparison of five numerical weather prediction analyses in the SH, 30
mesoscale rain reconstruction with sparse observations in complex terrain, 3289
Obliquity, last million years of amplitude and frequency modulations of the earth's, 1043
Ocean
changes of extreme wave heights in NH related to circulation regimes, 2204
coupling between wind-driven currents and midlatitude storm tracks, 1243
extent to which modeled represents real, comment, 1329
influence of Madden–Julian oscillation on heat budget in western Pacific, 4147
new gridded climatic description of, with high-quality Arctic, 2079
role in tropical Atlantic decadal climate variability, 638
role of, in midlatitude climate variability in a coupled model, 3617
Ocean–atmosphere interaction
intraseasonal propagation of convection in the western North Pacific, 3834
oscillator model derived from dynamics/thermodynamics, 98
role of ocean dynamics in midlatitude climate variability, 4380
Ocean–atmosphere system
decadal Pacific climate variability since 1661 from tree rings, 5
possible bounds on the earth's surface temperature, 2976
Ocean dynamics
low-frequency modes of tropical ocean dynamics, 3874
role of ocean dynamics in midlatitude climate variability, 4380
Ocean GCM
coupled with atmospheric model to study tropical Atlantic variability, 361
impacts of ACW model dynamics, reply, 1332

Ocean gyres, interaction of North Atlantic oscillation with ocean circulation, 1399
Ocean models
combined with atmospheric and realistic sea ice models, 268
comparing two vertical-mixing schemes in a Pacific Ocean GCM, 1377
effect of global warming on hurricanes studied with coupled hurricane–, 2458
formation and variability of a northern ITCZ in a hybrid coupled model, 1262
impact of subgrid-scale ice–ocean dynamics on sea ice cover, 1585
robustness of the interdecadal modes of the thermohaline circulation, 940
Ocean observations, quantifying reanalyses uncertainties using high quality research vessel, 4062
Oceanic advection, temperature trend of last 40 yr in upper Pacific Ocean, 3738
Oceanic forcing, wintertime low-frequency atmospheric variability in North Atlantic, 4266
Oceanic heat transport, reanalyses used to derive new estimates of, 3433
Optical depth, ISCCP cloud properties associated with surface-observed cloud types, 11
Optical thickness, improved techniques for evaluating GCM cloudiness, 2540
Optimal perturbations, differences between the optimal perturbations of coupled models of ENSO, 138
Orbital drift, biases in the global OLR dataset, 2583
Orbital precession, effects of, on remote climate monitoring, 4330
Orography
Alaskan arctic frontal zone forced by, 4351
influence on the Turkana low-level jet, 2710
Oscillations
coupled air–sea–monsoon model for the tropospheric biennial oscillation, 752
interdecadal oceanic response to the North Atlantic oscillation (1865–1997), 676
seasonality of the North Atlantic, 2069
stability analysis of tropical ocean–atmosphere interactions, El Niño, 3086
Oscillator model, derived from dynamics/thermodynamics of ocean–atmosphere, 98
Outgoing longwave radiation
equatorial crossing time biases in the global OLR dataset, 2583
spectral analysis of synoptic disturbances in the ITCZ, 2725
Pacific cold tongue, process determining the rapid reestablishment of, 2250
Pacific–North America pattern, Arctic oscillation vs North Atlantic oscillation, 3495
Pacific–North American teleconnection, observed nonmodal growth of, 1017
Pacific Ocean
3-yr lead-time prediction method for wintertime SST in northwestern, 3997
association of intraseasonal SST perturbations and Madden–Julian oscillation, 1309
comparing two vertical-mixing schemes in a GCM for, 1377
composite anomalies of ENSO cold events in tropical, 3904
decadal climate variability since 1661 determined from tree rings, 5
ENSO and non-ENSO components SST variability in eastern equatorial, 391
impact of ENSO on seasonal SST variability in, 2846
observations of coupling of surface wind stress and sea surface temperature, 1479
shipboard observations of boundary layer over equatorial front, 1688
surface heat balance in the equatorial Pacific Ocean, 2624
temperature trend in last 40 yr in upper, 3738
time and space characteristics of rain variability in relation to SSTs, 3140
upper-ocean heat budget responds to Madden–Julian oscillation in western, 4147
Pacific warm pool
heat balance during TOGA CORE and Central Equatorial Pacific Experiment, 1881
influence of 1998 El Niño on cloud-radiative forcing over Pacific warm pool, 2129
Paleoclimate
earth's obliquity amplitude and frequency modulations for last million yr, 1043
possible bounds on the earth's surface temperature from global mean model, 2976
seasonally forced ocean–atmosphere model for studies of, 1055
Paleoclimatology, hot desert albedo and climate change: mid-Holocene monsoon in North Africa, 3724
Palmer Drought Severity Index, keys for predicting floods/droughts with centennial-scale anomaly migrations, 1323
Pan American Climate Study, shipboard observations of boundary layer over equatorial front, 1688
Parameterizations
cumulus parameterization: convective vertical velocities, mesoscale, 3444
radiation scheme for 3D inhomogeneous cirrus clouds, 2443
Parameter transfer approach, modeling river discharge on continental and global scales, 3307
Persisted SST anomalies, dynamical seasonal forecasts during the 1997/98 ENSO, 2675
Phase space, low-dimensional, prediction of seasonal climate in, from SSTs, 77
Physical processes, transient climate change in the Hadley Centre models, 2659
Planetary boundary layer, comparison of diurnal harmonic of surface pressure at two surface stations, 3793
Polar climatology, long-term mean monthly cloud climatologies for polar regions, 3851
Polar regions
response to increased CO_2 in a GCM with realistic sea ice, 268
tropopause, 3117
Prairie, rainfall trend patterns in Canada, 2177
Precession, effects of orbital, on remote climate monitoring, 4330
Precipitation
Africa influenced by SST anomalies, 795
coherent modes of global SST and summer rainfall over China w.r.t. El Niño, 1294
detection probability of trends in alpine heavy, 1568
direct GCM output vs downscaling techniques for scenarios of Iberian, 4422
diurnal frequency variations of thunderstorms and global, 1112
diurnal variations in, at Seoul, Korea, 2989
documenting/characterizing spatial and temporal extreme precipitation event, 1923
dynamic factors influencing variability in West African Sahel, 1337
ENSO Pacific decadal variability and U.S. summertime drought, streamflow, 2105
estimation of regional precipitation recycling, a new model, 2509
estimation of regional precipitation recycling, review of recycling models, 2497
global interannual variations in, 1535
hydrometeorological reconstruction for Mongolia (1661–1995) using tree rings, 872
influence of land surface fluxes on, studied with ARM single-column model, 3666
influence of North Atlantic oscillation on Canary Islands, 3889
influence of soil moisture on Asian and African monsoon, 2381

interannual rainfall variability over the South American Altiplano, 2779
interannual variability of daily extreme precipitation events in Brazil, 208
long-lead forecasting skill in Asia using canonical correlation analysis, 3005
mesoscale moisture analysis of the North American monsoon, 121
mesoscale rain reconstruction with sparse observations in complex terrain, 3289
onset and end of the rainy season in the Brazilian Amazon Basin, 833
predictability of northeast Brazil rainfall and real-time forecast skill, 1937
quality control and homogeneity of data in the southwest of Europe, 964
recent trends in Rio Puerco Basin streamflow and, 2317
relation between NAO and summer rainfall variability over Africa, 3631
relation of large-scale moisture field to U.S. Midwest summer precipitation, 582
seasonal and interannual frequency variations of thunderstorm and global, 1092
seasonal precipitation's spatial–temporal relationship with ENSO phases, 615
Somali jet in the Arabian Sea linked to Indian, 434
spring extremes in central United States: teleconnections and SST relation, 3751
subseasonal variations in tropical convection and week-2 prediction of North Atlantic, 3279
summer variation on the Tibetan Plateau related to the NAO, 2896
time and space characteristics of rain variability in relation to SSTs, 3140
trend patterns on Canadian prairies, 2177
TRMM radar and lightning data used to study tropical vertical profiles of, 3566
Precipitation anomalies, comparison of 1997/98 ENSO to historical, comment, 1894
Predictability, influence of extratropical SST anomalies on seasonal and monthly forecasts, 2696
Primitive equation model, used to study relationship between subtropical anticyclones and summer monsoons, 3192
Principal components
interannual and intraseasonal variability of the North American monsoon, 403
prediction of seasonal climate in low-dimensional phase space from SSTs, 77
Principal component analysis
apply PCA and nonlinear principal component analysis to SST and SLP datasets, 219
determining spatial coherence of wet season anomalies in Indonesia, 3882
variation of summer precipitation on the Tibetan Plateau related to the NAO, 2896
Probabilistic verifications, seasonal predictions, ensemble size, and, 1671
Probability analysis, vs deterministic interpretation of climate change simulations, 3212
Quality control, homogeneity of precipitation data in the southwest of Europe, 964
Radiation, downward longwave, evaluated in GCMs, 3227
Radiation budget
evaluation of clear-sky longwave surface irradiance in climate models, 1647
influence of 1998 El Niño on cloud-radiative forcing over Pacific warm pool, 2129
satellite-derived surface, over Africa: mean climate and variations, 60
satellite estimation of downward solar irradiance and albedo over Africa, 45
Radiation dataset, equatorial crossing time biases in the global OLR dataset, 2583
Radiation parameterizations, climate modeling of 3D inhomogeneous cirrus clouds, 2443
Radiative forcing, influence of 1998 El Niño on cloud-radiative forcing over Pacific warm pool, 2129
Radiative heating, comparison of diurnal harmonic of surface pressure at two surface stations, 3793
Radiative sensitivity, water vapor under all-sky conditions, 2798
Radiative transfer, clear-sky impact of thickness on longwave radiation and snowmelt in arctic, 920
Radiometers, global determination of cloud microphysics with AVHRR remote sensing, 2054
Radiosondes, use of, to examine NH tropospheric water vapor trends, 1602
Radiosonde data, tropopause in the polar regions, 3117
Rainfall
determining spatial coherence of wet season anomalies in Indonesia, 3882
dynamic factors influencing variability in West African Sahel, 1337
ENSO–Atlantic SSTs' role in forcing rainfall anomalies over tropical Americas, 4530
ENSO–Indian monsoon relationship at decadal level may be noise, 2486
ENSO-induced patterns of erosivity in the Southwest, 4230
exploring Australian rainfall–SST anomalies relationships, 1901
pathways relating soil moisture and future summer, 1227
role of Gulf flow in central U.S. interannual variations in summer, 3156
seasonal precipitation's spatial–temporal relationship with ENSO phases, 615
subseasonal variations in tropical convection and week-2 prediction of the North Atlantic, 3279
teleconnection of ENSO and interannual variation in, 2469
use of SSTA patterns to predict Australian seasonal, 1677
variability of, with SST in ENSO–monsoon relationship, 2880
Rainfall anomalies, impact of El Niño on variability from synoptic to seasonal timescales, 3356
Rainfall trends, patterns on Canadian prairies, 2177
Rainsplash, ENSO-induced patterns of rainfall erosivity in the Southwest, 4230
Rank probability score, used to verify probabilistic seasonal forecasts, 1671
Reanalysis
Arctic frontal zone as seen in NCEP–NCAR, 1550
comparison of five numerical weather prediction analyses in the SH, 30
comparison of surface heat fluxes with moored buoy measurements, 1780
depiction of summertime low-level jets in the central United States, 234
diurnal variation of marine stratocumulus in FIRE and ECMWF, 1466
extreme cold outbreaks in the United State and Europe, 1948–99, 2642
interannual variability in the hydrologic cycle over the Arctic basin, 2414
interannual variability of the Asian summer monsoon, 4073
new estimates of heat transport from NCEP–NCAR and ECMWF, 3433
North Atlantic cyclones in winter from NCEP–NCAR reanalysis, 3863
North Atlantic oscillation in the NCEP–NCAR, 2404

quantifying uncertainties using high-quality research vessel observations, 4062
seasonality of the North Atlantic oscillation, 2069
simulation of Indian summer monsoon with ECMWF ensemble, 1440
Tropics, quality of, 1499
tropical cold point tropopause characteristics derived from, soundings, 1823
Reanalysis data
patterns and variations of snow accumulation over Greenland from ECMWF, 3521
shortwave radiation budget of the SH, 4319
Regional circulation, evidence for Agulhas Current influence on regional circulation patterns, 2769
Regional climate, effect of fine-mesh land approach for GCMs on prediction of, 1634
Regional climate models
estimation of regional precipitation recycling, a new model, 2509
estimation of regional precipitation recycling, review of recycling models, 2497
sensitivity to buffer zone treatment in U.S. midwestern, 4363
tropical interannual, decadal, and transient greenhouse simulations, 3043
Regional features, simulated changes in the frequency of extremes and regional feature, 1765
Remote sensing
effects of orbital precession on remote climate monitoring, 4330
global determination of cloud microphysics with AVHRR, 2054
influence of 1998 El Niño on cloud-radiative forcing over Pacific warm pool, 2129
long-term mean monthly cloud climatologies for polar regions, 3851
variability of tropical convection based on satellite radar and lightning, 3566
Response climatology, idealized midlatitude thermal forcing experiments, storm track, 467
Rivers, predicting the discharge of global, 3307
Rossby waves
life cycle of interannual seesaw between Aleutian and Icelandic lows, 1029
oscillator model derived from dynamics/thermodynamics of ocean–atmosphere, 98
Rossby waveguides, role of midlatitude convection in producing global circulation patterns, 2222
Runoff, recent trends in precipitation and streamflow in the Rio Puerco Basin, 2317
Sahel, dynamic factors influencing rainfall variability in West African, 1337
Salinity
effects of increased atmospheric CO_2 on sea ice, salinity, and tracer uptake, 520
high quality gridded climatic description of global oceanic, 2079
Sampling error, effect of observational sampling error on detection of climate change, 198
Satellites
effects of orbital precession on remote climate monitoring, 4330
estimation of downward solar irradiance and albedo over Africa, 45
mean climate and variations of surface radiation budget over Africa, 60
undersampled observations used to map convective structure synoptically, 2281
Satellite data
evolutionary structure of the eastern Pacific double ITCZ, 743
global and regional SST trends, 3801
model clouds over oceans as seen from space compared with radiances, 4216
regional diurnal albedo climatology and extrapolation of reflected flux, 1129
shortwave radiation budget of the SH, 4319
statistical properties of episodes of enhanced 2–3 day, tropical oceans, 3482
use of AVHRR data to infer continental-scale albedo, 1360
Satellite-measured sea levels, seasonal forecast initialization, 4292
Satellite measurements, leaf area index data used in climate simulations, 3536
Satellite observations
effect of mass conservation on estimated poleward moisture transport, 997
equatorial crossing time biases in the global OLR dataset, 2583
infrared radiance observation from space and detection of climate change, 979
ISCCP cloud properties associated with surface-observed cloud types, 11
sensitivity of GISS GCM output to accuracy of sea ice concentration, 2606
Scale dependence, thermodynamic forcing of tropical monsoon clouds, 1511
Sea ice
anomalies and trends in Nordic Seas during 1864–1998, 255
effects of increased atmospheric CO_2 on sea ice, salinity, and tracer uptake, 520
Fram Strait ice fluxes and atmospheric circulation 1950–2000, 3508
GCM incorporation of elastic–viscous–plastic, 268
impact of subgrid-scale ice–ocean dynamics on, 1585
link between NAO and export through Fram Strait of Arctic, 3932
North Atlantic thermohaline circulation, and ice–ocean interactions, 656
sensitivity of GISS GCM output to accuracy of sea ice concentration, 2606
Sea level pressure
association between winter atmospheric circulation/temperature in the North Atlantic, 3408
link between NAO and sea ice export during wintertime, 3932
nonlinear canonical correlation analysis to study SLP–SST field relations, 2528
use nonlinear and traditional principal component analysis for SLP dataset, 219
Sea surface temperature
3-yr lead-time prediction method for western North Pacific wintertime, 3997
African rainfall influenced by anomalies in, 795
angular momentum trend in simulation of a transient climate change, 1525
association of intraseasonal perturbations and Madden–Julian oscillation, 1309
Atlantic tropical storm frequency, ENSO, and SST interdecadal variability, 533
atmospheric internal variability and anomalies in extratropical, 2943
Bay of Bengal and western Pacific influences double monsoon, 4130
characterizing ENSO nature by using SSTA and Trans-Niño indices, 1697
coherent modes of global, and summer rainfall over China w.r.t. El Niño, 1294
coupled air–sea–monsoon model for the tropospheric biennial oscillation, 752
dynamical seasonal forecasts during the 1997/98 ENSO using persisted SST, 2675
dynamics of tropical Atlantic variability using hybrid coupled model, 361
El Niño vs other influences on Atlantic basin anomalies of, 1069

ENSO and non-ENSO components of variability in eastern equatorial Pacific, 391
ENSO–Atlantic SSTs' role in forcing rainfall anomalies over tropical Americas, 4530
ENSO mode influenced together by thermocline and zonal advective feedbacks, 3421
exploring Australian rainfall–SST anomaly relationships, 1901
extracting an accurate annual cycle in the tropical Pacific using new EOF, 991
global and regional trends, 3801
global interannual variations in, 1535
importance of tropical SST patterns for the last glacial maximum climate, 565
influence of extratropical SST anomalies on seasonal and monthly forecasts, 2696
influence on Amazon precipitation, 4003
interdecadal oceanic response to the North Atlantic oscillation (1865–1997), 676
Kuroshio–Oyashio Extension wind-driven shifts in latitude, SST anomalies, 4249
mechanisms for North Atlantic wintertime, 4560
modeled response of mean winter circulation to zonally averaged trends in, 4166
NCAR Climate System Model variability of tropical Pacific, 3587
nonlinear canonical correlation analysis to study SLP–SST field relations, 2528
North American monsoon, relationship to tropical and North Pacific SSTs, 4449
observations of coupling of surface wind stress and, 1479
onset and end of the rainy season in the Brazilian Amazon basin, 833
orbital forcing as source for an abrupt climate response, 2369
prediction of seasonal climate in low-dimensional phase space, 77
quasi-decadal variability in the Atlantic basin, 823
relationship with tropical convection, 633
robustness of the nonlinear climate response to extreme ENSO phases, 1277
role of ocean dynamics in midlatitude climate variability, 4380
seasonal precipitation's spatial–temporal relationship with ENSO phases, 615
seasonal variability in North Pacific and North Atlantic affected by ENSO, 2846
sensitivity at equilibrium for the extratropical signal from an SST anomaly, 2035
skill of global-scale SST forecasts using linear forecasting technique, 3819
spring precipitation extremes in central United States and, 3751
surface heat balance in the equatorial Pacific Ocean, 2624
sustained North American warming of 1997–98, 345
time and space characteristics of rain variability in relation to SSTs, 3140
use nonlinear and traditional principal component analysis for SST dataset, 219
variability of, with rainfall in ENSO–monsoon relationship, 2880
Seasonal effects
life cycle of interannual seesaw between Aleutian and Icelandic lows, 1029
oceanic influences on evaporation over Indian Ocean, 1199
Seasonal forcing, ocean–atmosphere model for paleoclimate studies, 1055
Seasonal forecasting
Asia using canonical correlation analysis, skill of, 3005
ENSO for 1997/98 using persisted SST anomalies, 2675
impact of ENSO on extratropical low-frequency noise in, 2351
influence of extratropical SST anomalies on seasonal and monthly forecasts, 2696
initialization, sea level anomalies, SST, 4292
variation of summer precipitation on the Tibetan Plateau related to the NAO, 2896
Seasonal predictability, model atmosphere, 3017
Seasonal predictions, probabilistic verifications, ensemble size, and, 1671
Seesaw, between Aleutian and Icelandic lows, effect of, on interannual variability, 4512
Sensitivity studies
coupled modeling of seasonal cycle to the Pacific cold tongue, 765
modeling the impact of land surface degradation on North African climate, 1809
response of model to representation of land surface energy balance, 3965
sensitivity of GISS GCM output to accuracy of sea ice concentration, 2606
Shallow-water equations, low-frequency modes of tropical ocean dynamics, 3874
Shortwave absorption, effects of enhanced, on coupled simulations of tropical climate system, 1147
Shortwave radiation
budget of the SH, 4319
regional diurnal albedo climatology and extrapolation of reflected flux, 1129
Signals, detecting climate signals using space–time EOFs, 1839
Simulations
improvements to the NCAR CSM-1 for transient climate simulations, 164
modeling the impact of land surface degradation on North African climate, 1809
Single-column models, influence of land surface fluxes on precipitation studied with ARM–CART, 3666
Singular value decomposition, used to investigate monsoon–ENSO relationship, 2880
Snow
1979–98 patterns and variations of Greenland accumulation of, 3521
accumulation, quasi-biennial and quasi-decadal variations over northern Eurasia, 4573
North American climate variability and feedback from albedo and depth of, 4245
Snow cover
factors influencing the U.S. cold-season diurnal temperature range, 3263
possible snow–shrub positive feedback loop that could affect arctic tundra, 336
soil moisture estimation with VIC model, 1790
Snow depth–albedo feedback, seasonal climate variability over North America related to, 4245
Snowfall, documenting/characterizing spatial and temporal extreme precipitation event, 1923
Snowmelt, clear-sky impact of thickness on longwave radiation and snowmelt in arctic, 920
Soil modeling, importance of moss in, 3324
Soil moisture
Asian and African monsoon precipitation influenced by, 2381
global retrospective estimation of, using Variable Infiltration Capacity, 1790
pathways relating future summer rainfall and, 1227
Soil moisture distribution, heterogeneity within a basin as parameterized using topographic index, 1989
Solar heating, scale dependence of solar heating rates in convective cloud systems, 1738
Solar irradiance, anomalies caused by clear-sky transmission variations at Mauna Loa, 3255
Somali jet, Arabian Sea linked to El Niño and Indian rainfall, 434
South Africa, evidence for Agulhas Current influence on regional circulation patterns, 2769

South Pacific, interannual, decadal, and transient greenhouse simulations of cyclones, 3043
Southeast African convergence zone, North Atlantic oscillation and precipitation variability around the, 3631
Southern Hemisphere, atmospheric circulation response to global warming, 2238
Southern Ocean
effect of mass conservation on satellite-derived moisture transport, 997
impacts of ACW model dynamics, reply, 1332
Southern Oscillation, prediction of Australian seasonal rainfall anomalies using SSTA patterns, 1677
Southern Oscillation index, determining spatial coherence of wet season anomalies in Indonesia, 3882
Spectral analysis, synoptic disturbances in the ITCZ, 2725
Split jet, study of wintertime SH, 4191
SST anomalies
enhancing neural net predictions of SSTAs and calculating estimated errors, 2150
mechanisms for North Atlantic wintertime, 4560
oscillator model derived from dynamics/thermodynamics of ocean–atmosphere, 98
prediction of Australian seasonal rainfall anomalies using patterns of, 1677
Stability, analysis of tropical ocean–atmosphere interactions, El Niño, 3086
Standard principal component, defining regions/applying standard principal components/Euclidean distance, 2790
Stationary waves, mutual interaction between ice sheets and atmospheric, 1450
Statistics
Bayesian analysis and prediction of U.S. hurricane climate, 4341
detection probability of trends in heavy precipitation in alpine regions, 1568
Statistical analysis, statistical properties of episodes of enhanced 2–3 day, tropical oceans, 3482
Statistical modeling, relation between variations in tropical convection and North American rainfall, 3279
Statistical prediction, seasonal climate in low-dimensional phase space from SSTs, 77
Stochastic-dynamic models, analysis of a linear stochastic dynamical model of ENSO, 445
Stochastic models, observed nonmodal growth of the Pacific–North American teleconnection, 1017
Storms, East Coast winter storm climatology, 882
Storm tracks
climatology of extratropically transitioning tropical cyclones in Atlantic, 546
coupling between wind-driven ocean currents and midlatitude, 1243
response climatology of idealized midlatitude thermal forcing experiments, 467
Stratocumulus clouds, diurnal variation of marine, in FIRE and reanalysis data, 1466
Streamflow
hydrometeorological reconstruction for Mongolia (1661–1995) using tree rings, 872
predicting the discharge of global rivers, 3307
recent trends in Rio Puerco Basin precipitation and, 2317
Streamflow response, heterogeneity within a basin as parameterized using topographic index, 1989
Streamfunction, observed nonmodal growth of the Pacific–North American teleconnection, 1017
Stress, impact of subgrid-scale ice–ocean dynamics on sea ice cover, 1585
Subarctic, land cover–based variations in surface energy balance in, 3692
Subgrid-scale processes, impact of ice–ocean dynamics on sea ice cover, 1585
Subtropical circulation, relationship between anticyclones and summer monsoons, 3192
Sulfate aerosols, role in twentieth-century temperature change, 249
Summer, relationship between subtropical and anticyclones, in, 3192
Sunshine duration, factors influencing the U.S. cold-season diurnal temperature range, 3263
Surface air temperature, signature of northern/southern annular modes in moisture budget, 3655
Surface fluxes, surface heat balance in the equatorial Pacific Ocean, 2624
Surface observations
comparison with GCM experiments and relevance to indirect aerosol effect, 1078
ISCCP cloud properties associated with surface-observed cloud types, 11
Surface temperature
Arctic oscillation association affected by observational coverage changes, 2481
extreme cold outbreaks in the United State and Europe, 1948–99, 2642
incomplete data unlikely to be cause of twentieth-century increase in, 2809
surface generation, 4047
Surface wind, observations of coupling of sea surface temperature and stress of, 1479
SVAT schemes, heterogeneity within a basin as parameterized using topographic index, 1989
Synoptic mapping, convective structure from undersampled observations, 2281
Synoptic-scale ascent, improved techniques for evaluating GCM cloudiness, 2540
Teleconnection
ENSO and interannual rainfall variation, 2469
interdecadal changes in ENSO, with Caribbean and North Atlantic oscillation, 2867
observed nonmodal growth of the Pacific–North American, 1017
robustness of the nonlinear climate response to extreme ENSO phases, 1277
spring precipitation extremes in central United States and, 3751
Temperature
air and sea surface, global interannual variations in, 1535
association between winter atmospheric circulation/temperature in North Atlantic, 3408
causes and predictability of the North American warming of 1997–98, 345
changes in Canadian daily and extreme, 1959
conceptual global mean model of possible bounds on the earth's surface, 2976
croplands reduce Midwest daily maximum, 2430
daily series generation, 4047
decadal-length composite inland West Antarctic temperature record, 1977
factors influencing the diurnal range in U.S. cold-season, 3263
high quality gridded climatic description of global oceanic, 2079
incomplete data unlikely to be cause of twentieth-century increase in surface, 2809
late-twentieth-century climatology and trends in China, 2833
long-lead forecasting skill in Asia using canonical correlation analysis, 3005
use of discriminants to detect twentieth-century changes in, 249
warm season dip in diurnal range over eastern United States, 354
Temperature anomalies
comparison of 1997–98 ENSO to historical, comment, 1894

influence of extratropical SST anomalies on seasonal and monthly forecasts, 2696
sensitivity at equilibrium for the extratropical signal from an SST anomaly, 2035
Temperature balance, surface layer temperature balance in the equatorial Pacific 1997–99, 3393
Temperature series, GCM-simulated, downscaled, stochastically generated, 4047
Temperature trends, last 40 yr in upper Pacific Ocean, 3738
Thermal forcing, response climatology of idealized midlatitude experiments, storm track, 467
Thermal tide theory, comparison of diurnal harmonic of surface pressure at two surface stations, 3793
Thermocline feedback, ENSO mode influenced collectively by zonal advective feedback and, 3421
Thermodynamic forcing, scale dependence of, of tropical monsoon clouds, 1511
Thermohaline circulation
ice–ocean interactions and the North Atlantic thermohaline circulation, 656
interaction of North Atlantic oscillation with, 1399
present-day and last-glacial maximum, from coupled model, 1422
response to greenhouse gas forcing in a non-flux-adjusted coupled model, 3102
robustness of the interdecadal modes of the thermohaline circulation, 940
seasonally forced ocean–atmosphere model for paleoclimate studies, 1055
Thermostat theories, relationship between tropical convection and SST, 633
Thickness, clear-sky impact of thickness on longwave radiation and snowmelt in arctic, 920
Thunderstorms
diurnal frequency variations of global precipitation and, 1112
seasonal and interannual frequency variations of global precipitation and, 1092
Tibetan Plateau, variation of summer precipitation on, related to the NAO, 2896
Time series analysis, quantitative estimate of effect of aliasing in climatological data, 3987
Topography, systematic boundary layer divergence patterns related to land use and terrain, 1753
Trace gas, simulated changes in climatic transport of, 4398
Tracer uptake, effects of increased atmospheric CO_2 on sea ice, salinity, and tracer uptake, 520
Transient climate, improvements to the NCAR CSM-1 for transient climate simulations, 164
Transport climate, simulated changes in atmospheric, 4398
Tree rings
hydrometeorological reconstruction for Mongolia (1661–1995) using tree rings, 872
use of, to determine decadal climate variability, 5
Trends
detection probability in heavy precipitation in alpine regions, 1568
global and regional SST trends, 3801
Nordic Seas ice extent and atmospheric circulation, 255
TRMM
observations used to determine scale dependence of thermodynamic forcing, 1511
tropical convection studied with precipitation radar and lightning data of, 3566
Tropics
convection and energy balance at top of atmosphere in, 4495
convective variability as $1/f$ noise, 3608
quality of reanalyses in, 1499
two-box model of zonal atmospheric circulation in, 3944
Tropical, influence of mean state changes in structure of ENSO in coupled GCM, 730
Tropical Atlantic
interannual variability, 2740
role of ocean in decadal climate variability, 638
variability, hybrid model used to study dynamics of, 361
Tropical climate, effects of enhanced shortwave absorption on coupled simulations of, 1147
Tropical cold point, tropopause characteristics derived from ECMWF reanalyses and soundings, 1823
Tropical convection
relationship with SST, 633
subseasonal variations in, influence on week-2 North American rainfall prediction, 3279
TRMM satellite radar and lightning data used to study regional variation of, 3566
Tropical diabatic heating, atmospheric low-frequency variability in wintertime, 4474
Tropical meteorology
quasi-decadal variability in the Atlantic basin, 823
synoptic disturbances in the ITCZ, 2725
Tropical Pacific
orbital forcing as source for an abrupt climate response, 2369
SSTAs, use nonlinear and traditional principal component analysis for SST dataset, 219
Tropical SSTs, North American monsoon, relationship to tropical and North Pacific SSTs, 4449
Tropical storms
Atlantic tropical storm frequency, ENSO, and SST interdecadal variability, 533
impact of CO_2-induced warming on intensities of, 2458
relationship of African easterly wave variability to, 1166
Tropical vortices, interannual, decadal, and transient greenhouse simulations of cyclone like, 3043
Tropopause
El Niño a natural experiment for studying the tropical tropopause region, 3375
polar regions, 3117
tropical cold point characteristics derived from reanalyses and soundings, 1823
Turkana Channel, influence of large-scale orography on the Turkana low-level jet, 2710
Two-box model, zonal atmospheric circulation in Tropics, 3944
Uncertainties, quantifying reanalyses uncertainties using high quality research vessel, 4062
Undersampling, satellite observations used to map convective structure synoptically, 2281
United States
climatic consequences of leaf presence in the eastern United States, 598
warm season dip in diurnal temperature range over eastern, 354
Variability
climatic warming of Atlantic intermediate waters, interdecadal, 4091
effect of Aleutian low–Icelandic low seesaw on interannual, 4512
ENSO Pacific decadal and U.S. summertime precipitation, drought, streamflow, 2105
extratropical SST anomaly and atmospheric internal, 2943
interannual rainfall variability over the South American Altiplano, 2779
interannual variability of the Asian summer monsoon, 4073
interannual variations of the intraseasonal oscillation in the monsoon, 2910
mechanism of the North Atlantic interannual to decadal, 2266
NCAR Climate System Model tropical Pacific SST, 3587
North Atlantic cyclones in winter from NCEP–NCAR reanalysis, 3863

North Pacific climate variability forced by oceanic heat flux anomalies, 4027
projection of climate change onto modes of atmospheric, 3551
Variable Infiltration Capacity model, use of, for global retrospective estimation of soil moisture, 1790
Vegetation, global interannual variations in, 1535
Vertical-mixing scheme, two compared in a Pacific Ocean GCM, 1377
Volcanoes, solar irradiance anomalies at Mauna Loa influenced by, 3255
Vorticity centers, used to develop climate description of African easterly wave activity, 1166
Walker circulation, two-box model of zonal atmospheric circulation in Tropics, 3944
Warm season
dip in diurnal temperature range over eastern United States, 354
pathways relating soil moisture and future summer rainfall, 1227
relation of large-scale moisture field to U.S. Midwest summer precipitation, 582
simulating plant growth and development, 711
simulation of seasonal plant growth and development, 692
teleconnection of ENSO and interannual rainfall variation, 2469
Warm spells, climatic simulation, 4047
Water balance
predicting the discharge of rivers on continental and global scales, 3307
soil moisture estimation with Variable Infiltration Capacity model, 1790
Water vapor
evaluation of clear-sky longwave surface irradiance in climate models, 1647
NH tropospheric, trends in, 1602
radiative sensitivity to, under all-sky conditions, 2798
representation and dependence on vertical resolution, Hadley Centre model, 3065
Wave heights, circulation regimes related to changes in NH extreme, 2204
Weather observations, effect on Arctic oscillation–surface temperature association, 2481
Weather timescales, estimating the size of aliasing effects in climatological time series, 3987
Weddell Sea, Antarctic circumpolar coastal wave influences on, 3785
West Pacific convection, intraseasonal propagation of convection in the western North Pacific, 3834
White noise, analysis of a linear stochastic dynamical model of ENSO, 445
Wind, predictability of the 1997 and 1998 south Asian summer monsoon low-level, 3173
Wind-driven shifts, Kuroshio–Oyashio Extension wind-driven shifts in latitude, SST anomalies, 4249
Wind stress
coupling between wind-driven currents and midlatitude storm tracks, 1243
decadal variability of two oceans and an atmosphere, 2815
observations of coupling of sea surface temperature and surface, 1479
seasonally forced ocean–atmosphere model for paleoclimate studies, 1055
Winter storm, East Coast storm climatology, 882
Zonal advective feedback, ENSO mode influenced collectively by thermocline feedback and, 3421